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32 Months Spying for the U.S.: Soviet Defector Reveals Details

By Robert D. McFadden New York Times Service
NEW YORK — For 32 months NEW YORK — For 32 months before he defected to the United States in 1978, Arkady N. Shevchenko, a top Soviet diplomat, passed Soviet secrets to American agents while serving as undersecretary-general of the United Nations, the defector says in a new book the defector says in a new book.

Mr. Shevchenko, the highestranking Soviet official ever to defect, says he gave the United States information on Soviet positions in the strategic arms limitation talks, told of frictions and maneuvers inside the Kremlin, and provided secrets on Soviet plans in Europe, Africa, Central America and other foreign policy arenas.

Before he stopped spying when

confronted with a summons to return to Moscow, Mr. Shevchenko also gave the United States exten-eve Soviet cable traffic to and from the United Nations and Washington, enabling the Americans to de-code a wide range of other secret major breakthroughs. But he said

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Technology Bandit

Led Ring for Russia

By Joseph Fitchett

LUBECK, West Germany — When Richard Mueller eluded a police dragnet in Hamburg 14 months ago, West German officials thought all they had missed was a businessman who specialized in smuggling electronics to the Soviet Union.

But as investigators fanned out beyond West Germany — to South Africa and Sweden, the United States and Panama, Austria, Britain, France and Switzerland — Mr. Mueller was revealed as a kingpin of Soviet industrial espionage and possibly even a Soviet spe

Soviet industrial espionage and possibly even a Soviet spy.

West German court documents show that the Mueller network,

before it was dismantled and some of its members jailed last year, supplied the Soviet Union with dozens of powerful U.S.-made com-

High-Tech Smuggling:

Closing the Loopholes

First of two articles.

puters as well as machines for designing military-standard microchips
— in effect, a new generation of electronic technology.

And Mr. Mueller's organization, investigators say, was involved in

military espionage in West Germany that may have betrayed critical

data about the new European fighter, Tornado. The plane is a mainstay of the West German, Italian and British air forces now and

Well-placed Swedish and French sources say that classified data,

apparently stolen from the West German company Messerschmitt-

Bolkow-Blohm, was found on computer tapes in the possession of Mr.

Mueller's Swedish associate, Sven-Olaf Haakansson. MBB played a

The continuing process of dismantling the Mueller network high-

ights the stepped-up cooperation among Western governments against technology smuggling.

After bitter transatlantic disputes during the first Reagan adminis-

tration about how tightly to confine technology trade, the European

allies agreed last summer to step up their efforts to stop smuggling

and to broaden the strategic controls by adding more equipment

for example, personal computers and telephone switching gear — to the restricted list of COCOM, the committee of NATO countries and

This week, the first test looms for this fragile policy consensus as

Informally, officers from customs and intelligence agencies also

COCOM convenes on Wednesday in Paris to review the new lists.

will converge on Paris to discuss their efforts to improve enforcement,

a campaign in which the Mueller network is the biggest catch so far.

Western intelligence officials decline to discuss the Mueller case.

but U.S. Customs puts his name high on its secret list of most-wanted

technology bandits. The "most toxic of all" is how a U.S. official

Mr. Mueller, 43, a German native, is "not just another shady broker

supplying bits of equipment, he is the biggest smuggler, who put together whole sophisticated systems" for Soviet customers, says

Mr. Stahmer, prosecutor in the northern city of Lubeck, coordinat-

ed a task force of West German, U.S., British and Swedish agents that investigated Mr. Mueller's operations and brought to trial nine of his

accomplices. Mr. Mueller and an undisclosed number of other sus-

Three received short prison sentences —a break with West German

pattern in which technology smugglers usually are simply fined — and

Mr. Mueller's accomplices are cautious in discussing their former

For example, they contend that major European companies have

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

employer, but in interviews, several emphasized his ability to manipu-

pects are still at large, but all nine who stood trial were convicted.

Herrmann Stahmer, a West German public prosecutor.

Japan that supervises Western exports to Communist countries.

leading role in the planning and construction of Tornado.

tional Herald Tribune LUBECK, West Germany — When Richard Mueller eluded a



Arkady N. Shevchenko

that Mr. Shevchenko supplied in-No major coups for the United sights into many Soviet moves and States are cited in the book, and a into the plans and motives of the former senior U.S. intelligence offi-Soviet leader, Leonid I. Brezhnev,

the United Nations when Mr. Shevchenko was a spy, said: "For the first time we got an understanding of how Soviet for-eign policy is made and how it is operating. The persons who would need to know that, who would want to know that, think it was invaluable. Nothing like it had ever happened before."

Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gro-

was the chief U.S. representative at

myko and other Soviet officials. Senator Daniel Patrick Moyni-han, Democrat of New York, who

The book, "Breaking with Moscow," to be published this month by Alfred A. Knopf, is a 370-page account of Mr. Shevchenko's life as a spy in New York from the au-lumn of 1975 until April 1978, when he announced that he had refused an order from Moscow to return home and would remain in the United States the United States,

At the time, there were unconfirmed reports that Mr. Shevchenko had secretly been working for American intelligence during the latter part of his five-year term as undersecretary-general for political and Security Council affairs. His job was the second-highest UN civil service post, just under that of

the secretary-general.

Mr. Shevchenko's book has provided the first confirmation of those espionage activities, which, by his account, were suggested by American intelligence officials after Mr. Shevchenko initially approached a U.S. diplomat at the United Nations in 1975 and indicated he wanted to defect.

Besides describing some of the

Besides describing some of the secrets he passed, the book details many clandestine activities meetings in safe houses, microfilm hidden in razors, and the pretenses

and uncertainties of spying.

It also describes the agonizing fears of exposure and the intense pressures that led him to heavy drinking and a relationship with a woman who said she was paid by American intelligence officials the same pressures that drove his wife to commit suicide in Moscow after his defection.

For the nearly seven years since his defection, Mr. Shevchenko, 54, has been living quietly in the Washington area. He remarried five

In the Soviet-American talks on a second strategic arms agreement, Mr. Shevchenko said, he provided advance information on Soviet positions. He also said that Soviet leaders believed the United States was ahead in these arms and that they wanted to use the talks to slow down the momentum of American technology.

In other areas, Mr. Shevchenko supplied information on Soviet intentions in Angola and the Horn of Africa. He said the Kremlin was looking for a way to avoid a fight between Somalia and Ethiopia, wanting both as allies, and only after war started did Moscow reluctantly side with Ethiopia.

Mr. Shevchenko said Fidel Castro initiated the idea of sending Cuban troops to Angola, and that since the United States was still reeling from the Vietnam experience the Soviet Union approved the idea, thinking that the risks of a major-power confrontation were

Among other things, Mr. Shevchenko told the Americans that the Politburo always accepted Soviet Foreign Ministry recommendations on foreign policy, and that Mr. Gromyko, under Brezhnev, was the principal author of foreign policy, contrary to the view of many U.S. intelligence officials. Mr. Shevchenko said that Soviet leaders wanted to avoid military confrontations with the United

not intend to use nuclear warfare against the United States. But he said there was a period in 1969 — when the Soviet leaders considered using nuclear weapons against China. Civilian authorities overruled the military on the issue,

PARIS — Western officials are German pilots training near Lis-

holding a series of emergency talks bon. A Portuguese urban guerrilla on how to combat a new wave of group, known as the Popular terrorism in Europe described as an Forces of April 25, said it planted "anti-NATO campaign," diplothe bombs and that earlier, it had

ing a special meeting to decide anti- ist who heads West Germany's asterrorist measures across the continent. The French interior minister, ers. Pierre Joxe, is to travel to West
Germany on Tuesday for talks on them U.S. servicemen, were injured

company was involved in major military contracts have been assassinated in the past two weeks. At working together. They are thought the same time, a series of bombings to be cooperating with a Belgian have been aimed at various North Atlantic Treaty Organization tar-

the strength of the new threat, but they are alarmed by evidence of close coordination among terrorist groups in different countries. Intel-West European governments has been weak, officials said, indicating that this is a priority measure under discussion in the current meetings.

clear hint that he suspects the Soviet Union of providing some measure of support for the attacks against NATO targets, President François Mitterrand of France said Saturday that the "terrorists were, unconsciously or not, implicated in

an international strategic struggle." The anti-NATO slant in the terrorist campaign follows huge dem-onstrations in Western Europe a year ago against NATO's deployment of new nuclear missiles.

Meanwhile, police are looking for possible links among several recent operations against military-States and that he believed they did related largets. General René Audran was assassinated in Paris on Jan. 25 in an operation claimed jointly by the French group Direct Action and West Germany's Red Army Faction.

In Portugal on Friday, bombs



ZURICH, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1985

About 100 Swiss drivers parked their trucks at a Basel border crossing Monday to protest tolls by neighboring countries on Swiss drivers that were imposed after the Swiss taxed truck traffic. The protest was later called off. Blockades elsewhere had halted most commercial traffic with France and West Germany. France has introduced tolls on Swiss drivers; West Germany plans a toll.

Europeans Holding Emergency Talks On Combating Anti-NATO Terrorism

mats said Monday.

After a meeting of European police officials in Brussels on Friday, interior ministers in European the Red Army Faction murdered Community countries are consider-

Officials are divided in assessing nce-sharing on terrorists by

In what diplomats said was a

France, which has not previously suffered from leftist terrorism by French groups, has moved closer to NATO recently: Mr. Mitterrand campaigned for the missile deployment and the French Army has been reorganized to create a special force to reinforce West Germany in wartime.

fired mortars at NATO ships in

the issue.

A high-ranking official of the NATO base in Greece. A previousFrench Defense Ministry and a wunknown group, the National
West German industrialist whose frank, were injured in an explosion in a bar near a
NATO base in Greece. A previousFrench Defense Ministry and a wunknown group, the National
West German industrialist whose frank, said it was responsible. Direct Action and the Red Army

Faction have said that they are group, the Fighting Communist claimed responsibility for similar sabotage operations in recent months against installations of NATO and multinational corpora-

Italy's Red Brigades also appear guilty of bloodshed."

implicated. Officials in Italy say they have evidence that the Red Brigades have been working with both the Red Army Faction and Direct Action for months. But there is no sign, diplomats said, that Irish terrorists or other separatist groups are involved in what an Italian minister has called "Eur-

The attacks have shattered a idespread view that Europe's leftist urban gnerrillas, who gained alarming strength in the 1970s in

Many officials maintain that the threat is much smaller now. "Ter-rorism has not been finished, but it no longer has the enormous strength it had in the 1970s," said Friedrich Zimmermann, West Germany's interior minister, on Fri-

Both Italian and West German Cells. All three groups have officials have criticized France for posal. its liberal policy of granting politi-cal asylum to fugitives, but Mr. Reagan said: "If we lose the budget battle — if we allow all the Mitterrand pledged Saturday that France would "refuse any protec-

Reagan Offers Budget in 'Spirit Of Compromise'

WASHINGTON - President no limits.

Congressional leaders of both parties have insisted for weeks that further cuts in domestic programs, already trimmed during Mr. Rea-gan's first term, would be difficult to enact without restraint in defense programs.

The new budget calls for a \$30-billion increase in defense spending, while domestic spending would be cut nearly \$40 billion.

The budget recommends sharp reductions in mass transit, housing and student aid; an end to the revenue-sharing program that turns federal tax dollars back to state and local governments; termination of the federal subsidy of the Amtrak rail-passenger system, and a 5-per-cent pay cut for all federal civilian

Mr. Reagan met with the biparti-Mr. Keagan met with the biparti-san congressional leadership at the White House to hand over the green, hard-bound, signed copies of his budget proposal. When the president was asked if he would be able to get the propos-al through Congress Respectita-

al through Congress, Representa-tive Im Wright of Texas, the leader of the majority Democrats in the House of Representatives, suggest-ed that "some variation thereof" could be expected.

Mr. Reagan repeated the phrase, adding: "It just depends upon how close we all come." Right now, I'll settle for a tie,"

the president said. And, pressed again on whether ist troan guernilas, who gained alarming strength in the 1970s in west again on whether he would agree to defense cuts, he responded, "We'll have to talk about that."

A few minutes after the presentation ceremony in his office, Mr. Reagan addressed more than 100 ibers of the congressional leadership and ranking minority mem- government." bers of House and Senate committees at a budget briefing.

The president's statement represented a tough defense of his pro-

lessons of all the decades of un-France would "refuse any protection, direct or indirect, to terrorists go unheeded — then I believe we'll consign ourselves and our children to the tyranny of a government that

respects no boundaries and knows

Ronald Reagan, formally presenting his \$973.7-billion budget for the 1986 fiscal year, offered Monday to work with a recalcitrant Congress "in a spirit of comproses" resmond to the imprecedented "The defense of our nation," ne said, "is the one budget item that cannot be dictated solely by domestic considerations. Despite severe constraints on our budget, we military buildup of the Soviet Union — the largest military build-up in world history."

"I don't think I've ever submitted a budget that wasn't controver-sial, and I'm sure this one will be no

The U.S. budget touches families' daily lives. Page 3. The dollar rose to records Monday against the French franc and the lira. Gold prices fell. Page 7.

exception," Mr. Reagan said.
"Nevertheless I believe it's possible, working together in a spirit of compromise and cooperation, we can bring our budget under control without damaging our economy or

endangering our national security."
Earlier, Republican and Democratic congressional leaders continued their criticism of the budget proposal.

"The president, I must say, is in a fairly comfortable position," said Robert J. Dole of Kansas, the leader of the majority Republicans in the Senate. "He says, Don't touch Social Security. Don't touch defense. Don't raise taxes. And you can't touch interest on the debt' That doesn't leave a great deal.

"Those of us in the Congress have to maybe look beyond some of the president's promises of the campaign," Mr. Dole added.

Mr. Wright said the proposed budget shows "a blind spot on the part of Mr. Reagan" and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger. "When they speak of spending they don't mean military spending," he said. "When they speak of shrinking government, they don't think of the Pentagon as a part of

Both men, who appeared on a television interview program Sun-day, said they believed Congress would approve cuts in a variety of domestic programs, but not to the extent that Mr. Reagan has pro-

They also said that Congress would be more likely go along with a 3-percent increase for military appropriations, after allowing for (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

'Risky' Budget Targets the Middle Class

sary of politicians and "special interests."

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan, seeking to capitalize on his election man-date, his personal popularity and a vigorous economy, is establishing the framework for his second term by proposing a politically risky budget that strikes heavily for the first time at numerous programs affecting the middle class.

"The hour of decision has arrived," said a key White House official. Another presidential aide said. In a broad sense this budget is a reflection of the acceptance on our part that the Republican Party is acting like a majority party because we're now taking on some pretty powerful con-stituents, many of them our own." Ranking administration officials acknowl-

edge that the budget's proposals are far more sweeping and "grandiose" than those of 1981, ing in programs designed to help the poor. They concede that the reductions in the newest budget will fall hardest on businessmen, farmers and middle-income families.

"We're going after those programs," said a White House official, "because that's all that's Mr. Reagan, in his budget message to Con-

gress, adopted a populist tone, portraying him-

be raised: Where is the political logrolling going to stop?" At some point, the collective demand and willingness to pay." He added: "The single most difficult word for

a politician to utter is a simple, flat 'No.' The **NEWS ANALYSIS**

patience of the American people has been stretched as far as it will go. They want action;

On one level, the main White House goal is to piece together a package of restraints that would increase military spending, yet reduce the federwhen Mr. Reagan began his first term seeking to reduce inflation and to cut government spending in programs designed to help the poor. They annual deficits to \$144.4 billion by 1988.

On another level, however, the budget seeks to make a clear statement about the Reagan administration's intentions. In contrast, the adto make a clear statement about the Reagan ministration's goals for it; first term were never ness Administration, reducing funds for the quite defined, or perhaps even blurred. prospects for the changes now sought by Mr.

self as a champion of the people and an adver- Reagan "a once-in-a-decade, once-in-two-de 'At some point," he said, "the question must

"The stark choice," this official said, "is are we going to make, once and for all, fundamental changes in the structure of government and its upon the public Treasury of all the special responsibilities and the various good things we interests combined exceed the public's ability support but don't absolutely need."

Other officials indicated that Mr. Reagan, in pushing his budget, would take aim at "special interests" and lobbyists who seek to retain federal aid for programs that the president views as

unnecessary.

"Very clearly," said a Republican adviser close to the White House, "Reagan wants to rearrange the federal landscape in the second term. It's a dramatic document." 'in the first term, much of Mr. Reagan's

effort was restraining the growth of federal spending while shifting more resources into de-fense," the adviser said. "In the second term, in order to pay for defense, he actually intends to shrink the size of the welfare state. To Mr. Reagan, the welfare state has become a support system for the middle-class. Now he's trying to pull it away."

Export-Import Bank and ending Amtrak pas-A senior White House official termed the senger rail subsidies. Officials concede that the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

3 Countries Linked to Spy Case in India

privately described him.

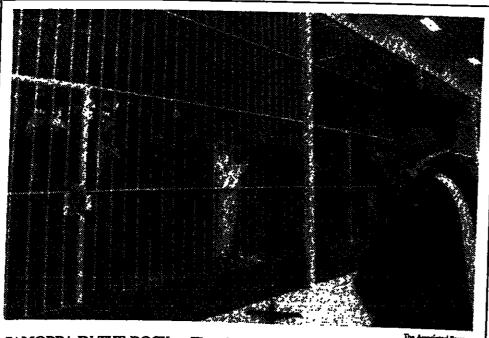
were released last month.

late Western businessmen and officials.

New York Times Service NEW DELHI - A key figure in an espionage network recently uncovered by Indian intelligence officials was quoted Monday as telling a New Delhi magistrate that he had passed on government secrets to diplomats from East Germany, Po-"land and France.

[Also on Monday, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi's government in-structed two top officials to go on long leave and an inquiry was ordered into the disclosure of classi-fied documents from their departments, The Associated Press

[Coomar Narain, the businessman linked with the spy scandal, in court identified the Polish diplomat to whom he had supplied information as Jan Haberka, The AP said. Mr. Haberka returned to Warsaw last August after serving as (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)



CAMORRA IN THE DOCK — The trial began Monday of 252 persons accused of working for the Camorra, the Naples crime network. The 158 defendants who appeared on the first day were put in 20 steel cages in a sports-field-sized courtroom built inside a prison. Defendants include lawyers, entertainers, businessmen, a priest and a mm.

In U.S., Real Cowboys Write Poetry Hold the Guitars, It's the First-Ever Rhyming Roundup By T.W. McGarry "Wouldn't want no naked pictures," muttered an

Los Angeles Times Service

ELKO, Nevada - "Hollywood made the singing cowboy famous with his guitar," said Nyle Henderson of Hotchkiss, Colorado, who breaks horses and guides

pack trains in the Rockies.

"I've been in quite a few cow camps and around a lot of campfires," he said, "and I can't hardly remember anybody who ever played a guitar. But there's almost always several guys who know some poems and stories, and they take turns reciting them."

There were cowboys by the score, and a few cowgirls

too, at the First Cowboy Poetry Gathering, a threeday session that ended Sunday in Elko, a tiny town in northeast Nevada that boasts it is "the last real cow Cowboys of all types, from educated outdoorsmen with advanced university degrees to drifters in flashy outfits, turned the town's streets into a bobbing sea of

ness they celebrate. When an onlooker tried to take a snapshot of the group in a Basque restaurant Friday night, one cow- of modern poets. The poems are almost always simple, bby who was bareheaded quickly shouted, "No, wait," and held up the photo until he was properly topped.

old cowboy at the same table. About 100 poetry readers and 400 friends and fans read and listened to verses based on the daily lives of cowboys and ranchers, past and present, formalizing a tradition that goes back to the frontier and proving that America's century-old love affair with the cowboy, as a symbol of national character and a heroic past, is alive and well.

They brought poems written by themselves, or parents and grandparents. Or they recited works by poets popular in the West, some of them dead for generations, others writing today.

They read poems about smart horses and stupid cows, or vice versa, about cherished dogs or vanished youths before the plains were fenced.

There were poems about the beauty of the land, the bitterness of mountain winters, about dirty jobs like delivering calves; poems praising the coffee bean or a good waitress in a case or damning the sederal bureaucowboy hats. Whatever else they wear, cowboys never cracy; poems about windmills and pickup trucks and take off their hats, the crucial badges of the Wester-

sunsets and manure. Cowboy poems resemble the poetry of the turn of the century, not the deeply introspective abstractions rhythmic rhymes with funny or melodramatic endings.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

INSIDE

■ British miners abandoned their 47-week strike in record

■ The aging fleet of airliners in the United States worries some safety groups.

"Siam Lobby' tries to change what it sees as Thailand's tattered image.

The visit to Washington of

France's new foreign minister has been given urgency by recent terrorism. Daniel Ortega Saavedra said that the United States is consid-

ering a "military solution" in

Nicaragua. Page 5.

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ Unemployment in West Ger-

many surged ahead during Jan-■ Sotheby's is again making

money, the art auctioneer's new American owner said. Page 7.

2,300 U.K. Miners Abandon Strike

LONDON - British miners abandoned their strike in record numbers Monday following the collapse of negotiations to end the 47-week-old walkout, the National Coal Board said.

The National Union of Mineworkers president, Arthur Scargill, raised hopes that there would be talks to end the strike by saying that the board had sent him probably the most conciliatory letter we have had in months."

But he gave no details, and a board spokesman said he had no knowledge of the letter to which

Mr. Scargill was referring.
The board said that 2,318 more miners turned up for the morning and afternoon shifts, 36 more than the previous record of 2,282 on Nov. 19. But Mr. Scargill accused the board of "mixing figures like people mix cocktails." Michael Eaton, the board's chief

spokesman, said: "The men are expressing their view about the strike by going back to work because it is the only way available to express to the union's leadership that they want the strike over and a negotiated settlement'

Denis Murphy, the union president in the county of Northumberland, said that he was disappointed at the large turnout.

I thought the coal board nationally would have been prepared to negotiate rather than see people go back to work without an honorable settlement," he said. Prime Minister Margaret

she was elected in 1979, has resisted

of talks collapsed, she said negotia- down.

tions were futile unless the union agreed to discuss closing uneconomic pits, the issue over which it called the strike last March. Mr. Scargill signaled his eager-

ness for negotiations Monday by going to the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service, an independent strike-mediating body. The service said it would inform the coal board of Mr. Scargill's of-

The government fears that if it agrees to negotiate, strikers will stay away from the pits in hope of a A board official, who asked not

to be identified, said that when negotiations were planned last week, "the return to work slowed down because the men had a sniff of negotiations in their nostrils." Industry sources quoted by The Standard, a daily newspaper, said that if the board continued its present strategy, it could get a majority of the union's 187,300 members back to work by mid-February and, in effect, defeat the strike by attri-

The number that returned Monday brought the total of working miners to more than 81,000, the

But Mr. Scargill contested the figures. He claimed that within one hour Monday morning the board's estimated number of miners going back to work jumped from 900 to 2,000. These figures, he said, "make nonsense of the board's credibil-

He gave no figures of his own, Thatcher, for whom the strike is the toughest challenge by a union since 140,000 of the union's members were still on strike, including 90 any compromise.

On Friday, after a seventh round

percent of those who walked off their jobs at the start of the shut-

Reagan Is Pressing Hard For 'Fundamental Changes'

(Continued from Page 1)

ly without Mr. Reagan's landslide victory last year, his personal popularity, solid economic growth cou-pled with annual inflation of less than 4 percent, and the apparent disarray in the Democratic Party.

Although Democrats would certainly disagree, a key White House ness' issue," a White House aide official said, "The budget, whether said. "There would have been outconsciously or otherwise, turns out cry, and under cover of those politito underscore the disarray and in some respects even the irrelevance of the Democrats in the process, if would have gained protection. the Republicans get their act to- That's out. They can't say in this

Specifically, if the Republican Mr. Stockman, the main architect of the budget, is sanguine cept to tinker at the margins."

The aide added: "It's realignment time. To the extent that there's a debate on defense cuts, it's Reagan opposes a tax increase. within the Republican Party. The Republican Senate more passion-

House officials remain uneasy about the political risks. Unlike the 1981 budget, in which Mr. Reagan deficit under control. obtained most of the savings he wanted in the welfare and food stamp programs, this budget "goes right to the heart of the political rhythm of Congress, that's where

Congress lives," an official said. Yes, we are going after middlenomic interest group subsidies, middle-class benefits. Amtrak's a good middle-class benefit — there

Strategically, David A. Stockproposals would have been unlike-man, director of the Office of Management and Budget, with Mr. Reagan's blessing, rejected some White House officials' suggestions of further cuts in social programs that largely affect the poor.

The view is that making these cuts would have provoked the 'fairissue," a White House aide cal cries the more powerful business and middle-class interests one that we're picking at the poor."

an agreement with the president about its prospects in Congress. He about the budget and Mr. Reagan said the other day that many in leads the selling of the budget to Congress have few options but to said Manfred Schroeder, a computthe public, White House officials support the administration, consider technician who worked for him believe, as one aide said. There's ering the overwhelming rejection for three years. "And the U.S. govnothing left for the Democrats expresident, who called for a tax increase to reduce the deficit Mr. Department denial list, which any

"There's an awful lot of people debate is taking place within the in Congress," Mr. Stockman said. "who are foursquare behind the ately, more realistically, than it is president and the administration's between the Democrats and the position on taxes, but don't want to accept the corollary, which is, we're in Lübeck last year, he installed Nonetheless, several White going to have to make major, diffi- and repaired a series of obtained cult, dramatic spending cuts to DEC computers for Mr. Mueller in the Soviet Union, South Africa,

"And they want it both ways. That's the way the system is - give them what they want, but don't ask

them to pay for it. "What's happening," he went on, is that "about 50 years of that is refused to be quoted, acknowlcoming to a head as we cope with class programs and subsidies," the this once-in-four-years major look official said. "We are going after at the budget. And they're all regional subsidies, various eco-squirming around and looking for escape hatches. But there aren't any. They're looking for magic potions to make it go away without aren't many poor people who ride making any choices. There are no magic potions."

Reagan Presents New Budget

(Continued from Page 1) inflation, rather than the 5.9 percent proposed by Mr. Reagan.

On Monday, members of the Senate Armed Services Committee told Mr. Weinberger that Congress was sure to reduce the spending growth proposed in the Pentagon's \$277.5-billion budget.

Senator after senator from both the Democratic and Republican parties made clear they believed the only questions about defense reductions were how much and where. None were heard to predict



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that spending would not be

Congress was expected to begin work on the president's budget almost immediately.

The Senate Budget Committee scheduled hearings beginning Tuesday, and Republican Senate leaders predicted floor action on the overall package as early as

Senate Republicans had boned to assemble their own deficit-reduction plan before Mr. Reagan's budget was submitted. Although they missed their deadline, Mr. Dole indicated he would keep working on the plan, calling for

deeper long-range cuts.

Meanwhile, the House of Representatives, under Democratic control, planned a series of hearings on the budget in several cities for later

If adopted by Congress in anything approaching its current form
— an unlikely prospect in view of
congressional performance in the
past — the budget would amount to a virtual net freeze on all government spending.

It calls for a growth over this year's \$959.1-billion budget of only 1.5 percent, representing payment of interest on the national debt

itary standards, according to Swed-

Swedish officials say they inter-

But chip-making equipment —





PHILIPPINE RIOT - Police armed with guns and water cannon attacked more than 200 students and

residents of a Manila suburb Monday. The government ordered the demolition of squatters' houses in the area.

Technology Bandit Headed Network for Russians

(Continued from Page 1) used Mr. Mueller's services to supply embargoed equipment in con-junction with industrial contracts in the Soviet Union.

In Sweden, the engineering firm Asea, the country's third largest company, is under investigation by the U.S. Commerce Department following allegations that the Mueller organization smuggled computers to Sweden and then to the Soviet Union for a steel-rolling mill that Asea built there.

Asea has declined to comment directly on the allegations because, a spokesman said, a former Asea executive "is about to go on trial in connection with this deal."

Western companies that deal with Mr. Mueller, aides said, believe they are using Mr. Mueller. But, the aides said, he benefits from their involvement to try to obtain high-level political protection for himself and his accomplices while they assemble even more sophisticated technology for the Soviet mil-

Mr. Mueller, his former employees say, also was adept at duping officials: For example, in South Africa, to which all Western governments and the Soviet Union have embargoed arms sales, Mr. Mueller ingratiated himself with officials and made handsome profits — by smuggling in military equipment.

In circumventing the embargo on South Africa, he had covert help from the Soviet Union, a former Mueller employee said, in order to help consolidate his position in South Africa, an important base for part of his pro-Soviet opera-

Wherever there is an embargo, there is business for Mr. Mueller, dale, the Democratic candidate for by putting his name and his companies' addresses on the Commerce

savvy executive can get." Mr. Schroeder, 36, joined the Mueller organization at the end of 1980 from Digital Equipment Corporation in West Germany. For three years, until his arrest and trial West Germany and Sweden - all of them illegally obtained because

Mr. Mueller is on the U.S. denial In interviews, Mr. Schroeder, and other Mueller accomplices who edged a sharp increase in the prices Soviet customers have been willing to pay for black-market advanced

Western electronics over the last three years as restrictions have replaced the comparative commer-cial freedom of the 1970s.

Dismantling the Mueller organization, Mr. Stahmer said, showed that "the system is working." The loss of the network, he said, is a maior blow to Soviet industrial es-

Mr. Mueller was first named as a trafficker in November 1983, when West German and Swedish cus-toms agents, at U.S. urging, seized computer shipments from Mr. Mueller in South Africa for the Soviet Union. It was a record seizure of embargoed technology. But it is now clear that three

times as much equipment got through as was stopped, including at least one DEC 11/782 computer of the kind seized in West Germany. A West German Defense Minexpert testified at the Lübeck trial that this shipment saved the Soviet Union five years of research

it would have needed to develop comparable equipment of its own.

The U.S.-inspired swoop nonetheless prevented Mr. Mueller from delivering all the equipment for the planned Soviet project: a facility both for designing and manufacturing advanced microchips to mil-

ish and West German officials. Sophisticated microchips are small computers that are critical components in modern weapons and military command systems. Designing new ones demands a battery of computers to plot complicated circuitry laid on silicon wafers — design equipment that

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wafer-steppers built by the U.S. company David Mann and illegally obtained by Mr. Mueller through front companies — was delivered to computer-design institutes in

Leningrad and outside Moscow, Lübeck court records show. The total value of the shipments completed by Mr. Mueller is estimated in the court records as 58 million Deutsche marks (about \$18 million). Mueller accomplices say that Soviet customers paid roughly three times the market value. Swiss

counts to Mr. Stahmer, report even larger sums in Mr. Mueller's posession, exceeding \$100 million.
With ample funds and Soviet help, officials say, Mr. Mueller continues to travel in the West after plastic surgery. An East European government, which officials de-clined to name, apparently has sup-plied him with a diplomatic pass-port, which a U.S. Customs agent

called a "license to smuggle."

Even though Mr. Mueller is sought by police and intelligence services from the United States, Britain and West Germany, he has been traced last year to West Germany, the Netherlands and Britain, an official acknowledged.

Former associates were unwilling to say whether Mr. Mueller, a slight, formerly dark-haired man, has changed much from his old self. His employees describe him as a generous boss who was fond of relating his exploits in outwitting investigators.

These days, Mr. Mueller resides mostly in Eastern Europe, often in the Metropol Hotel in East Berlin or in his apartment in Budapest. He

Germany and Switzerland after he cers as saying that West German sales. fled the United States in 1975, Mr. Mueller quickly started consolidating a base in South Africa, impressing influential officials there by his ability to puncture Western embar-

goes, aides sav He started, they said, by working with a company supplying offshore oil-drilling platforms: When helicopters needed to be replaced, Mr. Mueller managed to get them.

He also brought in arms, according to Swedish customs officials, who link him to munitions deliveries in 1981 and 1982 that have been traced to France. Swedish police arrested a ship broker last week in Stockholm in connection with these shipments.

There is no proof of official col-lusion with Mr. Mueller in South Africa. But after his exposure, there were no arrests in South Africa.

In September 1983, Mr. Mueller, after a tipoff, an associate said. quickly dismantled his South African operation and starting ship-ping it to Sweden by air and sea.

Mr. Mueller himself traveled from West Germany to Sweden 14 times in the next two months, crossing the Baltic by ferry with his station wagon, a route that would have enabled him to transport goods with minimal customs scruti-

In November, when one of his seaborne shipments from South Africa was seized in Hamburg, he

As the West German authorities started their investigation, a breakthrough came in Sweden: Customs began investigating Mr. Mueller's associate, Sven-Olof Haakansson, and quickly uncovered evidence pointing to high-level corporate contacts and to espionage activi-

Mr. Haakansson's records, for example, showed he received a pay-ment in 1980 of 3 million Swedish krouor (then worth about \$750,000) in Switzerland from the Asea corporation. The funds. Swedish officials say, were part of roo": an arrangement whereby Mr. Haa-kansson obtained embargoed U.S.- And quarter moon made computers from Mr. Mueller The day is growing light. for delivery to an Asea-built steel- A cowboy and his trusty steed rolling mill in Oskol in the Soviet Are ambling into sight.

Confirming the payment to Mr. Haakansson, an Asea spokesman

The world is spinning on, said the deal was authorized by Bertram Brinkeborn, who was then in charge of Asea's sales to the East bloc. The implication of the company's statement is that Mr. Brinkeborn could have made the deal of Sun Valley, Idaho, an arm of the

said, is expected to go on trial for National Endowment for the Arts alleged tax-evasion offenses con- and other foundations. nected to his deals with Mr. Haa- It was the first such formal gath-

Soviet Union, used tax offenses, not smuggling violations, to jail Mr. Haakansson.

Asea, however, is "discussing" the company's role in the incident with U.S. officials, the spokesman confirmed. Asea, Europe's leading robot exporter, is heavily dependent on U.S. technology.

Asked about corporate involvement, Mr. Brinkeborn, who left Asea at about the time when the Mueller case broke in late 1983, has banks, which disclosed his ac- only made one public comment: "Ask the head of Asea."

> Swedish government officials, after several embarrassing disclosures of corporate shipments of sensitive technology to the Soviet Union, say they are working hard to expose any other past violations and to stop smuggling. Sweden's own military programs depend heavily on obtaining U.S. technology, so the issue "is a major preoccupation of our diplomats," a Swedish parliamentarian said.

An equally sensitive political problem for Sweden is posed by the nearly 6,000 computer programs, some encrypted, that were seized in the Haakansson investigation.

"Mueller brought them to Haakansson, and Haakansson carefully kanland said, the tapes "were the only thing he did hide" during the six weeks between his first interrogation and the Swedish decision to Haakansson didn't bother to dearrest him and seize his records.

The tapes were handed over for unlikely ever again to operate analysis to Swedish defense spewith the impunity he enjoyed in the cialists, who discovered highly clasearly 1980s, when he traveled freely sified data in them about the Torin Western Enrope. Despite a U.S. nado aircraft. Their findings were warrant for his arrest, West European governments were unwilling Sweden's leading newspaper. Bo to extradite him or even to arrest Anderson, the paper's respected liciy. While mainly operating in West lysts and Swedish intelligence offi- ening restrictions on technology

against technology exports to the officials visited Sweden to discuss the Tornado and other classified data on the tapes. Both Swedish and West German

officials, together with a spokesman for the Panavia industrial consortium that built Tornado, said they could not confirm that the tanes concerned Tornado. But a highly placed French source said this week that the computer programs contained "construction and operational data" on Tornado that had been stored on computer in the Munich offices of Messerschmitt and perhaps other companies in-

volved in building the plane. U.S. customs officers acknowledge that they were involved in trying to match the tapes found in Sweden to DEC equipment in-

stalled at Messerschmitt. Already last fall, the West German government confirmed that Tornado secrets were lost because of an East German spy, Manfred Rotsch, who had access to it at Messerschmitt. But it is unclear whether a link existed between Mr. Rotsch and Mr. Mueller.

Hints, however, that Mr. Mueller's operation is suspected of major espionage activity came from officials in several countries.

In Sweden, where Mr. Haakanshid them," according to Sigvald son is serving four years in jail for Falkanland, head of investigations tax evasion, Mr. Falkanland was for Swedish customs. Along with a asked if he was disappointed that sensitive military camera, Mr. Fal- the Stockholm court had dropped the smuggling charges sought by Swedish customs. Not at all, he said, "Notice that

> weeks we left him alone," he said. guess he assumed we were too stupid to figure out what he was again working on much more than

stroy his records during the six

they are ready to acknowledge pubhim until he committed an offense on their territory.

Tomorrow: The United States and cited both Swedish defense ana-



CROWN FOR VIRGIN — Pope John Paul II placed a crown on the statue of the Virgin Del Carmen after he spoke to a crowd at an ancient Inca fortress in Cuzco, Peru. In Callao, he told thousands on crutches and in wheelchairs that man can find "pain is a treasure."

Real Cowboys Write Poetry

of the kind typical of Robert Service or Rudyard Kipling, whose folk art that has persisted for a outdoor, adventure-oriented poet. ry was a popular influence on the

For example, these lines from Dick Gibsord's "The Last Bucka-

The night is gone,

A cowboy and his trusty steed Are moving in the down, The gathering was sponsored by the Institute of the American West. himself, without informing the Sun Valley Center for the Arts and Humanities. It was financed by Mr. Brinkeborn, the spokesman about \$75,000 in grants from the

kansson. Sweden, which has no law ering ever, said the institute's direc- For he's better off in hell.

tor, Hal Cannon, designed to preserve and encourage an American

Cowboy poetry seems to have been in existence since the 1870s, Mr. Cannon said. By the 1880s, verses were appearing in newspapers and cattlemen's journals. He said the West is still full of men and women in the cattle industry who write and recite poetry.

Modern poets write about the loss of an age of cowboys and the open range as well as politics and personal experiences, he said. One of the best-loved of the oldtime cowboy poets is Gail L Gardner, now in his 90s and living in Prescott, Arizona, who concludes a

poem called "Real Cowboy Life"

If you ever have a youngster And he wants to foller stock The best thing you can do for him Is to brain him with a rock. Or if rocks ain't very handy You kin shove him down the well;

Do not let him be a cowboy.

with this advice:

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Greek Tanker Hit by Iraqi Missile

KUWAIT (Combined Dispatches) — A missile fired by an Iraqi warplane damaged a Greek oil tanker Monday near Iran's main oil export facility in the Gulf, it was reported here.

Greek officials in Athens confirmed that the Greek tanker Fairship-1 had been seriously damaged in an attack while en route to the Kharg Island oil terminal. None of the 26 crew members aboard the 132,000-tontanker was hurt.

The attack followed a week of heavy land fighting in the Gulf war. The Iraqi News Agency, in a report monitored Monday in Kuwait, quoted an Iraqi general as saying that his brigade had destroyed two Iranian army units in a battle last week, killing more than 1,500 men. He said the battlefield, in the central front, was "littered with Iranian dead soldiers." Meanwhile, there were reports that a fresh diplomatic effort was under way to end the war. In Kuwait, the newspaper Al-Seyassah said Sunday

that France, Saudi Arabia and Algeria were working on a plan for talks with the support of the six-nation Gulf Cooperation Council. (UPI, AFP) Ulster Nationalist Plans to Meet IRA

LONDON (NYT) - John Hume, the leading Northern Ireland politician from a nationalist party that rejects violence, has said he plans to meet leaders of the Provisional Irish Republican Army despite opposi-

tion from the Irish prime minister and the British authorities. Mr. Hume, leader of the Social Democratic and Labor Party, said on Irish radio Sunday that he wanted to talk to the Army Council of the IRA "to say to them clearly I want them to end their campaign of violence."
The IRA said on Friday that it was willing to meet Mr. Hume.

Prime Minister Garret FitzGerald, on the same program, said he recognized Mr. Hume's "courage and conviction," but that any such meeting would be broken up if it occurred in Ireland. Britain's secretary of state for Northern Ireland, Douglas Hurd, said that such a meeting would give credence to the idea that the IRA was a valid political force.

Seoul Pledges Kim Will Not Be Jailed

SEOUL (Reuters) — Kim Dae Jung, a leading South Korean opposi-tion politician, will not be jailed when he returns to Seoul on Friday from two years of exile in the United States, the government said Monday. A government spokesman declined to say whether Mr. Kim, 59, would be put under house arrest to stop him from campaigning for national elections Feb. 12. He is among 15 politicians banned from political activity until 1988, when President Chun Doo Hwan's seven-year term

Mr. Kim, who plans to travel to Seoul with a group of 20 Americans, said in Washington that the South Korean statement manifested "the beginning of a reasonable attitude." He said he did not intend to take part in the elections. But, he said, he thought his presence would give a boost

2 Guilty of Killing India Envoy in U.K.

BIRMINGHAM, England (Reuters) — Two Kashmiris were found guilty Monday of murdering an Indian diplomat, Ravindra Mhatre, who

was kidnapped last year.

A jury found Abdul Raja, 28, and Mohammed Riaz, 23, guilty at the end of a 16-day trial in Birmingham. They will be sentenced Thursday. Both pleaded not guilty. The prosecutor said that Mr. Mhatre had been killed by members of the Kashmir Liberation Front, which seeks independence from India and Pakistan.

Mr. Mhatre, 48, was an assistant commissioner at the Indian High Commission in Birmingham. He disappeared in February after leaving his office for home and was found shot and killed two days later in the countryside. Mr. Raja, who gave a Paris address, and Mr. Riaz, a stude with an address in Leicester, England, were also found guilty of falsely imprisoning Mr. Mhatre. They denied that charge, too.

Israeli Soldier Killed in West Bank RAMALLAH, Israeli-Occupied West Bank (AP) - An Israeli soldier was shot to death Monday in the center of this Palestinian city, an army officer and hospital spokeswoman said. Israeli troops blocked roads leading into Ramallah and imposed a curfew while they hunted for the

The soldier was shot while on duty in front of a building used by the Israeli military government, according to a lieutenant colonel who refused to give his name. The shooting followed the firebombing of an Israeli civilian's car last week that was the first fatal attack on a Jewish

settler in the West Bank in two years. Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who was in the United States when the motorist was fatally injured, said Monday on his return to Israel that Investigators, he implied, are the authorities "will fight any terrorist element with full force."

UN Panel Urged to Monitor Torture GENEVA (Reuters) — The United Nations Human Rights Commission was urged by its outgoing chairman Monday to set up a system to

monitor use of torture against prisoners. Peter Kooijmans of the Netherlands said at the opening meeting of the commission's 1985 session that torture remained a daily occurrence. despite a convention to ban it adopted by the UN General Assembly in December. "Conventions alone are not sufficient to put an end to this

crime," Mr. Kooijmans said. The commission unanimously elected a former president and foreign minister of Bangladesh, Abu Sayeed Chowdhury, 64, to succeed Mr. Kooijmans as chairman of its six-week session.

For the Record Vietnamese troops seized a Khmer Rouge hilltop outpost Monday in Cambodia after fighting in which at least one guerrilla was killed and seven wounded. That military officials in Aranyaprathet said. Several Vietnamese were also killed or wounded.

Donald T. Regan and James A. Baker 3d formally completed their exchange of jobs on Monday, with Mr. Regan reporting for work as President Ronald Reagan's chief of staff and Mr. Baker taking charge of the Treasury Department. Mary Evans, the attorney who pleaded guilty to helping a penitentiary

released Monday in Chattanooga, Tennessee, after serving more than 10, months in prison. Finnish troops recovered the last major part of a stray Soviet missile on Monday. A helicopter and divers hauled the main body section, assumed to contain the steering equipment, from Lake Inari. Libya postponed for at least 24 hours on Monday the release of four

inmate escape and who spent five months with him on the run, was

Britons held there for nine months, citing "unforeseen circumstances," the British consul in Tripoli said. The 48th game in the world chess championship was postponed Monday because new facilities for the match are not yet ready, a chess official said.
The play is being moved from the Hall of Columns to the Sport Hotel in

President Ronald Reagan has named General Bernard W. Rogers to another two-year term as commander of North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-tion forces, the Pentagon said Monday. (Reuters)

Envoys Cited in India Spying

(Continued from Page 1) a deputy commercial attache in the

New Delhi embassy for four years. [The French deputy military at-taché, Colonel Alain Bolley, who left India Jan. 20, also was named by Mr. Narain, the source said, adding that he did not recall the name of a second French diplomat involved.]

It was unclear what effect the charges would have on plans for General Wojciech Januzelski, the Polish leader, to visit India next week. Polish, East German and French officials all refused to comment on the charges.

A court official, who declined to be named, said that Mr. Narain had confessed to a 25-year involvement in industrial, military and political espionage.

"Every kind of document" the court official said, was passed to diplomats from Poland, East Germany and France. He said that Mr. Narain had confirmed the involvement of "all those arrested" in the case, including five members of

Mr. Gandhi's secretariat. Indian officials have said that a wide range of secret information from India's plans for future military purchases to intelligence reports on the Punjab, Pakistan and Sri Lanka — was in papers copied

by junior government officials and given to Mr. Narain, who passed them to his embassy contacts. Fifteen people have been arrest-ed for violations of the Official Se-

crets Act since intelligence officials began a crackdown last month with searches of Mr. Narain's home and that of a official in the prime minister's secretarial On Monday, the secretary of defense production, M.C. Sarin, and R.S. Baijal, a secretary in the Finance Ministry who negotiated for-eign aid and loans, were sent on

connection with the spying scan-The court official who spoke to reporters said that Mr. Narain told the court he had received payments running into millions of rupees for his work. A rupee is worth about

leave. Their aides were arrested in

7.9 U.S. cents. The official quoted Mr. Narain as saying that his work helped his Bombay-based company, S.L.M. Manekial, win foreign contracts. The company manufactures and exports industrial pumps, plastic machines and compressors to the Soviet Union, East and West Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Bangladesh In the past decade, it has won several minor military

From Kitchen to Classroom, Mid-America Feels Budget's Touch

By T.R. Reid

DE SOTO, Missouri — Of the \$974 billion that President Royald Reagan is proposing that the U.S. government spend in fiscal 1986, a few thousand of those dollars will find their way—directly or indirectly—to the neat, green-shuttered ranch house on Lansdowne Street here where the Hovis family lives.

Dennis and Cathy Hovis and their sons are not going to get cash from the government, although Mr. Hovis's 68-year-old mother, Olive, receives a monthly check from Social Security, the largest single item in Mr. Reagan's budget.

But the Hovis family, like every other household in the United States, will benefit from the budget through hundreds of federal services financed by hundreds of individual line items set forth in the proposal the president sent to Congress on Monday. Dennis Hovis, in turn, will pay for those services through various federal taxes — income, excise, em-

ployment, Social Security and others — levied on him other third pays for all other government programs, and his business, the Georgia Ann Style Shop, a busy hundreds of which find their way to the Hovis home clothing store on Main Street in this midwestern and Demis Hovis's business.

The shelves in the family's kitchen — as in many other hitchens in the United States — are replete with state, output of the month," he said. "Those Social Security checks, railroad retirement checks and like that come in, and my customers receive them. And I can see the impact in my store."

State, county and local governments are other major

maintenance and repair yard, is a community of 6,200 people on a steep hillside about 40 miles (64 kilometers) south of St. Louis. In many ways, it is the wholesomeness by federal egg, meat, produce and distinction.

According to the Bureau of the Census, De Soto was the geographical "center of population" of the United States when the 1980 census was taken. Spending a little time with the Hovis family makes it

clear that the federal government is deeply woven into the fabric of daily life.

Mr. Reagan's budget proposal comprises three big categories. Just over one-third goes to direct grant programs, such as Social Security and food stamps. Just under one-third goes to military spending. The

contain food coloring and sweeteners tested and certified by the Food and Drug Administration. Proto-types of the toaster and other appliances have been examined by engineers at the Consumer Product Safe-ty Commission.

The nutrition statements on the certal boxes have been approved by the Federal Trade Commission. The

heating coils in the oven have been tested for efficiency by the Department of Energy. Even the paint on the walls has been approved by the Environmental Protec-

tion Agency.

And, when Kathy Hovis does her grocery shopping, she pays an artificially inflated price for milk and other agricultural commodities because of federal pro-

grams to support farm prices. On the other hand, many line items in the federal

budget save the Hovises money. Among the items in Mr. Reagan's proposal for the Department of Education is one that helps pay for city was ablunches at public schools. Betty Adams, bookkeeper at the De Soto School Board, says the municipality receives about \$23,000 a month from the federal ness owners. government to subsidize school lunches.

As a result, Kevin and David Hovis each pay only 85 cents a day for a hot lunch at Vineland Elementary School. Without federal funds, Mrs. Adams estimates,

the boys would be charged 25 cents to 30 cents more. The Hovis sons have access to a roomful of personal computers at their school, purchased with a \$20,000 grant from the Department of Education.

Economists say the federal budget can be viewed as a huge income-redistribution machine: That is, every line item in the budget can be looked at as a source of income to somebody.

Dennis Hovis received this income in a direct form vears ago. His father died when Mr. Hovis, now 36, was still in high school, making him eligible for Social Security survivor's benefits, monthly checks that provided "a tremendous help at a time we really needed it," his mother recalled.

Today, as a successful businessman, Mr. Hovis gets no direct payments from the government, but he benefits from the mouthly flood of federal checks. "As a retailer, your sales are always better the first

in, and my customers receive them. And I can see the impact in my store."

State, county and local governments are other major beneficiaries of the federal budget. As a member of the De Soto City Council since 1981, Dennis Hovis has seen this firsthand.

According to Lawrence C. Palmer, De Soto's city manager, the municipality receives about \$120,000 annually in federal revenue-sharing money. Although this represents a relatively small share of the city's \$2.3 million annual budget, the council has become depen-dent on the check from Washington to buy such ssential equipment as trucks and road-repair gear.

Now and again De Soto receives other benefits from

the federal government, such as the \$2.25 million that paid for 90 percent of the new water treatment plant. "Of course, it's only fair that the federal government should pay because it was the federal government that made us build a new plant in the first place," said Mr. Palmer, the city manager.

De Soto also benefited from federal largess when it floated an industrial revenue bond to build a new plant for the Hamilton Shoe Co., one of the communi ty's major employers. Because Washington has agreed not to tax the interest income from such bonds, the city was able to sell the bonds at a below-market rate

In addition, Mr. Hovis and other Main Street basiness owners are hoping that Mr. Reagan's fiscal 1986 budget includes the \$450,000 Community Action grant they are seeking to broaden the street and provide more parking for downtown shoppers.

Not everything about federal spending is good for business, however. Dennis Hovis moonlights as a life insurance salesman, and in this he finds himself in direct competition with Washington. Because of the hundreds of billions of dollars paid out through Social Security and other federal grant programs, people buy less private insurance than they would otherwise.

And of course, Mr. Hovis and other working people across the country must pay the \$800 billion in taxes the Reagan budget calls for in fiscal 1986.

Like other U.S. workers, Mr. Hovis runs into the federal budget every time he gets a paycheck. Although he is self-employed, he receives a quarterly check from the city for his services as a council member. The pay is \$100 a year, but the quarterly

"And I look at it," he said, "and I think, well, that other \$1.55, I hope they're making good use of it in

N.Y. Has New Idea for Subway Justice

NEW YORK — In an attempt to bring swifter punishment to subway criminals, Mayor Edward I. Koch has proposed moving courts directly into some of the city's most troubled stations.

That would punish criminals more quickly, keep a better check on bail jumpers and free police from having to wait in courthouses, Mr. Koch and the deputy mayor, Stanley Brezenoff, said. Ad-hour full-scale court in that vast underground at Times Square could determine penalties and decide whole to be had a half of the penalties and

decide who's to be held on bail," Mr. Brezenoff said. Mr. Koch noted out that judges previously had been assigned to a jail and to a mental hospital.

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resents 30 major U.S. air carriers, Electra that crashed in Reno was show that the average age of the operated by Galaxy Airlines, a

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Transport Association, which rep-charter airlines." For example, the

Federal safety officials said they are not disturbed that older airplanes are still in operation.

Statistics compiled by the Air state — mainly commuter and one of the oldest planes in service, them." with the consumer advocate Ralph

lines are trying to cut their costs by keeping up older planes instead of buying new ones," Mr. Witkowski

with time and is affected by various

hauf a propeller on the Electra. But it may cost \$500,000 to replace

The fleets that airlines have now "It's not the age of an aircraft, are not "aged and decrepit," said it's the maintenance that's impor- John Mazor of the Air Line Pilots craft accidents. "You can keep fly- seven years ago to deregulate the

The accident rate of the Electra, — cannot afford not to hang onto

sential for many new companies Nader, said 46 Electras have been that have entered the deregulated airline industry.

> on air safety sponsored by the Flight Safety Foundation of McLean, Virginia, Mr. Colodny

> The public should understand,

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involved in accidents in recent years out of 175 such models still in commercial service. The rate shows that "many air-

Mr. Galipault said: "You cannot avoid metal fatigue in older planes. In some cases the metal changes shape. The aluminum stretches

tant," said Robert Buckhorn of the
National Transportation Safety trend toward older planes has de-Board, which investigates all air-veloped since congressional action

rector of the Aviation Consumer tive officer of USAir, acknowl-Action Project, which is affiliated edged that older airplanes are es-

Addressing a recent conference

"We have older aircraft flying longer. They are flying longer be-cause that is the way you get into the business. Buy an older airplane, fly it and hope that you don't have a problem before it gets to its next check."

"You can restore older planes to he said, that safety improvements airworthy condition if you want to have "got to come out of the ticket pay the price for it," he said. "For price."

3 Yugoslav Dissidents Given Light Sentences ciously" depicting the Yugoslav system and insulting its leadership. But he said there had been no evi-

BELGRADE — Three Yugoslav intellectuals were sentenced Monday to what a defense lawyer called light prison terms motivated by po-litical considerations, after a 13week trial for anti-state activities. propaganda.

Miodrag Milic, 55, a scriptwriter, was given two years in prison, Mi-lan Nīkolic, 37, a sociologist, 18 been among those defamed orally months, and Dragouni Olujic, 36, a and in writing by the three accused. radio technician, one year. They were found guilty of spreading propaganda hostile to the state, an offense that carries a minimum sentence of one year and a maximum of 10.

She appeared to be alluding to for the two remaining defendants, the unfavorable publicity the trial has attracted in the West and fears country but the party and the anin the leadership that Yugoslavia's international stature as a tolerant Communist country could suffer.

appeal. Legal sources said it could serious be a matter of years before they dermin were called, if at all, to serve the system. On Jan. 23, the public prosecutor

dence that they had sought to incite "an unconstitutional overthrow" of the system or distribute anti-state In a 50-minute explanation of the verdict, the judge said Tito had been among those defamed orally The verdict was the first to be

been seen as a pointer to luture Yugoslav policy on human rights. The defendants originally went All three men said they would on trial with three others on a more serious charge of conspiring to un-dermine the Yugoslav Communist

handed down in a trial of six dissi-

dents that began Nov. 5 and has

"The sentencing was milder dropped all charges against Pav-compared with similar political luska Instrovic, 36, a translator, cases in the past." Tanja Petovar, a defense lawyer, said. "Political reasons stood behind the lighter sentences."

On Jan. 23, the public prosecutor dropped all charges against Pav-luska Instrovic, 36, a translator, and reduced the conspiracy charge to one of hostile propaganda against the three judged Monday. Separate trials have been ordered for the two remaining defendants.

country but the party and the an-thorities are doing their best to rec-tify them," the judge said. The defense lawyer said the The presiding judge, Zoran Stojjudge's words showed that room
kovic, told the three that the fivemember panel of judges had found
them guilty of "falsely and malilimited."

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Botha's Hint of Wisdom

Armed with new constitutional powers, President P.W. Botha of South Africa now talks of some new concessions to a powerless black majority. He hints at reviewing cruel housing laws and providing some form of "consultation" with blacks inside the airtight compartments of apartheid. But more surprisingly, he has dared mention the hitherto unmentionable — the possible release from pris-

on of rights leader Nelson Mandela. For 21 years, Mr. Mandela has been serving a sentence of life imprisonment for allegedly promoting violence and revolution. The African National Congress, which he led, has been outlawed as a "Soviet surrogate." What a surprise, therefore, when Lord Bethell, a British Conservative, was allowed to interview South Africa's best-known prisoner, who said during the meeting: "The armed struggle was forced upon us by the government, and if they want us to give it up, the ball is in their court. They must legalize us, treat us like a political party and negotiate with us. Until they do, we will

have to live with the armed struggle."

Taking up the ball, which he may have served in the first place, Mr. Botha told his parliament he would consider releasing Mr. Mandela. Mr. Botha asserted: "All that is required of him is that he should unconditionally reject violence as a political instrument."

If so, would the government then deal with a legalized African National Congress? Might it operate under a new name? Could it and Mr. Mandela advocate peaceful change? Mr. Botha did not say, but his suggestion points the way toward a possibly significant bargain.

Legalizing the black congress would not abandon white rule, only provide blacks with an outlet for their grievances, a structure for making leaders and an instrument for petitioning. It would mark a return to the less repressive 1950s, when apartheid was aborning. Dealing humanely and politically with dissenters at home could be a pragmatic corollary to Pretoria's new policy of treating with leftists in Mozambique, Angola and Namibia. If that is Mr. Botha's aim, he could not only improve South Africa's reputation but gain valuable time for a peaceful passage away from racism.

What truly threatens South Africa's social peace is a system that denies 21 million blacks the most basic political rights, even as 4.5 million whites prosper on their labor. The blacks are condemned as inferior in fact and law. They cannot vote. They must carry passes to travel from ghettos to work. And they cannot protest their bondage without risking jail. If victims of the system could challenge it,

their oppressors would fear change less. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Talk With Mr. Castro

It is always good to hear Fidel Castro call for improved relations with the United States. as he did in an interview with The Washington Post published Monday. But considering the historical record, not to speak of Mr. Castro's fine print, the prospect does not seem so good.

The record shows that for at least 10 years Cuba and the United States have been discussing the worthy but modest items - immigration, travel, hijacking, coast guard, fishing, radio stations - on their bilateral agenda. Progress on particular items is occasionally made: Just last December the Reagan administration, abandoning its refusal to talk with Cuba, made its first agreement with Havana, on immigration. But the items that remain to be discussed are, as Mr. Castro says, less important. Long ago the two countries found they could live with ragged bilateral ties. Full agreement on all the items extant would not materially alter the basic hostility.

Mr. Castro says he sees no sign of a basic American policy change. Mercifully, there has been a change since the shameful episode in which official U.S. efforts at sabotage and assassination were undertaken. These have been exposed and repudiated. But in another sense, Mr. Castro is right. No single American regional policy has shown more consistency longer than the general American outlook on Cuba. John F. Kennedy defined it in 1963, saying no real progress was possible until Cuba changed its relationship with the Soviet Union and its support of revolution. Mr. Castro has now reaffirmed that these fundamental elements of his policy are still in place. He has

always been ready to "normalize" relations by which he means to accept the end of the American trade embargo and other forms of American pressure. But, as he emphasized again during the Post interview, he has never been ready to improve relations at the expense of his general foreign policies or, as he says, his

'moral principles This was not Mr. Castro's only reference to morality in the Post interview. He cited, at length, his moral values in volunteering a re-jection of a charge in a Post editorial of Dec. 17, 1984, that he had cynically dumped mental patients and criminals on the United States in the 1980 Mariel boatlift. One can understand why Mr. Castro would like to erase that sequence from his and others' minds. Permit us to restate the record here:

Three Cubans, desperate to leave the island paradise, had broken through police lines into the Peruvian Embassy compound. Spitefully, Mr. Castro removed the police and challenged what he still chooses to call "anti-social elements" or "lumpens" to get out. Some 10,000 Cubans flooded the compound, to go not to the golden United States but to poor Peru. An embarrassed Mr. Castro, hunting for a way to identify the departures with Cuba's traditional foe, opened the port of Mariel for a boatlift to Miami. Among the 125,000 who left were inserted thousands of criminals and mental patients, their status compellingly established by their own and their boat mates' testimony. It was cynical of Mr. Castro to dump them then, and it is cynical of him to deny it now.

—THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Turkey Is Winning the War

One man's war is another man's profit, and Turkey has been doing very nicely out of the conflict between its neighbors Iran and Iraq. With the signing on Jan. 22 of an agreement between Turkey and Iran to look into building pipelines for Iranian oil and gas through Tur-key, the Turks are on their way to fulfilling a long-held ambition. This agreement should help them sort out their Kurdish problem.

Turkey has picked up a lot of trade as a result of the war. The Turkish goods now being bought by the warring states have helped to revive the flagging Turkish economy. Turkey now sells more goods to Iran than to any other country: Iranian orders for Turkish goods, which stood at \$85 million in 1980, rose to \$1.1 billion in 1983. Meanwhile, Iraqi imports of Turkish products have nearly tripled.

Iran's stranglehold on the Gulf at the Strait of Hormuz has forced Iraq to export its oil overland. But since Iran's ally Syria closed one Iraqi pipeline, Iraq has had to rely on the one passing through Turkey. Iran is now in a similar position: In the past eight months, Iraqi attacks on tankers have made it increasingly difficult for Iran to get its oil out from Kharg Island. This, together presumably with the assumption that the war will run and run. has pushed Iran into an accord with Turkey. Iranians and Turks will meet this month to talk about plans for two pipelines, one for oil and one for gas, running through Kurdistan

either to the Mediterranean or to the Black

Sea. Turkey will thus get preferential access to

Iranian, as well as Iraqi, oil and gas, and the

money from the transit dues. The result, if the project comes off, could be Iraqi and Iranian pipelines running side-by-side through the Turkish countryside. Turkey will thus get preferential access to Iranian, as well as Iraqi, oil and gas, and the money from the transit dues. The Turks also hope the deal will persuade Iran into cooperating with them against Kurdish separatist guerrillas. - The Economist (London).

Yalta's 40th Anniversary

For tens of millions in central and eastern Europe, Yalta is the enduring symbol of their betrayal by the West into Soviet bondage. Yalta means the root of all their present political evils. Yalta means the Fall. Increasingly, people in the West share this view of Yalta as

the root cause of Europe's present woes. It is not the mere fact of treating with the Russians which is dangerous: It is the illusions which have repeatedly arisen from such treating - from Yalta to Helsinki. In Western democracies, these illusions are of two kinds: the illusions of political leaders themselves, and those of the public which elects those leaders. In his memoirs, Churchill quotes an embarrassing economism he gave to Soviet leaders ("their word is their bond"). And the British politician comments: "I felt bound to proclaim my confidence in Soviet good faith in the hope of procuring it." The Helsinki process may yet be part of overcoming Yalta.

- The Times (London).

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Executive Editor

RENÉ BONDY

1910: Fire Destroys Army Medicines NEW YORK — Three-quarters of the entire medical supplies of the United States Army were destroyed by a fire [on Feb. 4] which destroyed a seven-story building in West Street, New York. It is not known how the conflagration originated. A few moments after the outbreak a series of violent explosions shook the neighborhood like an earthouake. Major Edwin P. Wolfe was in command of the depôt, and with thirty subalterns, had a narrow escape. All egress was cut off by the flames, but finally fire escapes were run up to the fourth story and the officers slid down safely. Their clothes were badly singed. In the cellars of the building were 10,000 gallons of petrol, benzoline and alcohol, which was flooded just in time to prevent a grave disaster.

ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

1935: World Air Force Is Foreseen

GENEVA - The League of Nations sees in the London agreement the first arrangement for automatic sanctions against an aggressor, and the embryo of an international air force. The agreement between Paris and London to join in immediate reprisal, if either is attacked from the air, is considered to show the way for general action against any state which violates peace. Germany's acceptance or rejection of the proposal will not affect the Anglo-French agreement to guarantee their own security. Indeed, League officials do not expect Germany's return to Geneva, and, except for the air accord, the London provisions are considered to have little more than tactical significance. [But] automatic air reprisals, it is felt, may yet solve the weakness of the League Covenant.

RENE BOND!

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U.S. Declaration of Independence on Third World

Washington — A strong, new American policy has been evolving toward the "Third World." The new way was found with LOST, the most apt acronym

of the postwar era - the Law of the Sea Treaty, a grab for the natural resources of the next century by the politicians representing the most backward and totalitarian nations. The Reagan administration re-

fused to sign LOST because it did not want the United States to become a party to the socialization of the sea, setting up an unaccountable and self-perpetuating world bureaucracy dedicated to regulating and taxing free enterprise. The decision to turn back from

the brink of LOST infuriated the devotees of world government. Denunciations of our "lawlessness" came from the back seats of limousines with diplomatic license plates everywhere, and liberal establishmentarians here excoriated the decision to put our national self-interest and principles of a free economy ahead of "world opinion."

True, the United States was "iso-

lated," but gained the quiet respect of allies who recognized belatedly that the Most Backward Nations often manipulated by the Soviet bloc and the Arab bloc - had taken control of the United Nations. With the trap of LOST averted, President Reagan focused on the dirty little secret of the United Nations: the high living and rampant corruption in UNESCO, where Director-General Amadou Mahtar M'Bow of Senegal blew hundreds of millions on "administrative exBy William Safire

penses" in Paris, with the U.S. taxpayers carrying most of the burden. When we withdrew from the financing of that playpen for Third-World diplomats and their inamoratas, Mr. M'Bow hired a Washington publicity firm for \$15,000 a month to whip up the usual establishment support for subsidizing international organiza-tions. The whitewash failed; the

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization is so blatantly anti-freedom, anti-United States and anti-Israel that not even the most liberal knees will jerk. Britain and Singapore have followed the U.S. lead out of this organization. Mr. M'Bow, with some money

from Libya, vows to sue America

for 1985 support in the World Court. That brings us to the third decision of Mr. Reagan in defiance of the elite that presumes to call itself "world opinion." The World Court has become a UNESCO of the law. The court's judges — mainly from Third World and Soviet bloc countries — are subject to pressures from back home.

all precedent to take up the cause of the Communist regime in Nicara-gua against the United States. The charges suit the propaganda of both the Soviet Union and Nicaragua.

Not surprisingly, the Third World and Soviet-bloc politicians at the Hague have reached beyond

The Reagan response to a power-grabbing World Court is the same as his response to a money-grab-

300-year-old French tradition.

grabbing world bureaucracy at LOST: America will not submit.

The essential reason we will not submit our national security decisions to a foreign court, or continue to finance personal and political corruption at UNESCO, or turn over the freedom and resources of the sea to the world boondogelers. is this: Our national interest in freedom, justice and democracy is far greater than our concern for an increasingly strident, intolerant and often corrupt elite that claims to

represent "world opinion."

That is why the taunt of Nicaragua's defenders in the United States - that our refusal to submit to the Hague court's certain judgment is an admission of guilt — has so little sting. The place for the United States to debate the morality of our methods of hemispheric defense is in the U.S. Congress, not in some Third Worldly star chamber. In our Declaration of Indepen-

dence, "a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind" compelled us to give our reasons for separa-tion. The word "decent" in that time and context meant "fitting"; but as Third World dictators took over international bodies, such respect ceased to be fitting.

Our new independence from backward-nation majorities will not isolate us from sensible allies. Our respect for world opinion should be measured by the Third World's respect for democracy and freedom, and for the superpower that makes those values possible.

The New York Times.



Whatever happened to that big melting pot?

A Look at the Wrongs of America's Political Right

By William Pfaff

PARIS — The opinion that the United States is an exception to the rule of history, an impartial and uniquely disinterested force in world affairs, has been an important factor in the transatlantic relationship. This was so at the time of World War I and the Versailles Treaty, and again dur-

ing the 1940s and 1950s. It had, however, to fade. Americans may have their share of idealism. but they have interests too. They sometimes find the two difficult to distinguish and certainly make mistakes. Vietnam, and the presidencies of Richard Nixon and Jimmy Carter, produced a different European view of America. This marked an important change in the Atlantic alliance and in a measure, a destabilizing one.

Now Europeans hear from Washington a new expression of American exceptionalism. The people in and around the Reagan administration maintain that they have seen the future, that it works (the most rapid U.S. growth in gross national product for 33 years), and that it will work for every other country, too, from Finland through to Bangladesh.

These Americans have a message to preach, that of free-market, supply-side, economics, and the reduc-Individual and group initiatives are to take over from central government, so far as this can be done. The difficulties to be expected in adapting the American new right's political program to societies organized in a different way than federal America, with different historical expectations of government, does not cause these Americans much pause. They are not really interested in foreign complications, and in any case easily find acolytes abroad for whom citing the American message is a useful weapon in their own political battles. This is the case in France, where the Ameri- publication in the 1920s, is "govern-

ment of the masses. . . . Attitude tocan new right's program has enthusiastically been adopted by the ex-Gaullist RPR, or Rassemblement wards property is communistic - negating property rights [and] results in pour la République, party of the mayor of Paris, Jacques Chirac, formagogism, license, agitation." When Herbert Hoover accepted

the Republican Party presidential nomination in 1928, he said that he merly a zealous practitioner of central government intervention in the believed — as does President Ronald The American advocates of the Reagan today — that America was on the move: "Given a chance to go new conservatism see themselves



bringing about a change in Washing- forward with the [Republican] poli-Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s. But that very reference is a reminder that they are not as original as they think. Roosevelt took over from a Republicanism just as committed to "getting government out of business," and to rugged individualism, as is Ronald Reagan. During the years when Warren G. Harding and Calvin Coolidge were president, the mood of America was even more conservative than it is today. Democracy was looked upon with suspicion: America, after all, is a republic. "Democracy," said a U.S. government

soon, with the help of God, be in sight of the day when poverty will be banished from this nation."

God did not cooperate; six months after Hoover took office the crash came. By the time he handed over to Franklin Roosevelt he could say, We are at the end of our string." The free market had demonstrated just how perverse it could be. Roosevelt's subsequent efforts to redirect it did not get far, until the demands of war production eventually restored a grim prosperity to the country.

The real trouble with the American right is that it is neither sophisticated

about its own history nor very intelligent. A useful classification of the right as it exists in contemporary Europe identifies, first, the business minded right, favoring the free market, traditional in social and political outlook. Next is the nationalist and authoritarian right ("Bonapartist" in France). Lastly, there is an intellectual and "realist" right, which includes major thinkers like Alexis de Tocqueville in France, Edmund Burke in England, the late Raymond Aron in France. An equivalent tradition does

not exist on the American right.

That tradition exists nonetheless in the United States. Walter Lippmann, Hannáh Arendt, Hans Morgenthau, Reinhold Niebuhr and George Kennan have been among its representatives in recent U.S. university life and journalism. But the American right regards such people as dangerous leftists, chiefly because they are, or have been, opposed to the aggressive nationalism and the Manichaean world view of the right.

The result has been the decapitaanti-Communism. Intellectually it is, is still a long way to go.

l has always been, second-This makes life difficult for those who want to find deep and universal significance in the message promul-gated these days from Washington. The people in Washington claim to have invented the bicycle. The for- without an overall improvement it eign observer remarks that it looks relations and behavior. On the Soviet strikingly familiar; he is sure that he has seen such a vehicle before. The a more acceptable posture in the Washingtonian says, "I have found the way to solve the world crisis." The observer, to borrow a phrase from Gertrude Stein, examines the solu-tion, and is troubled to find that there is no there there.

© 1985, William Pfaff.

The Thaw Could Be **Extended**

By Marshall I. Goldman

WELLESLEY, Massachusetts — It may not yet be summer, but there are signs everywhere that the wintry relations between the Societ Union and the United States the begun to thaw. President Reagan no longer jokes about releasing bombs over the Soviet Union, and Soviet leaders have stopped warning their people about the imminence of war and the resemblance between Hitler and Mr. Reagan. Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko can meet in Washington and Geneva without snarling at one another (as they did in 1983), and can agree on procedures and even a little substance.

The improvement has come faster tion of American conservatism. The than almost anyone in either the American right, as it is today, com- United States or the Soviet Union bines business and boardroom eco- expected. The reversal in relations nomics with jingoism and a credulous creates its own momentum, but there

ments bring us back to the 1970s détente era. For that matter, it is hard to see how an arms-control agreement, even if both sides are willing to compromise, can be implemented Third World (Afghanistan) and a more humane approach to human rights and emigration. An improve-

ment also involves action on our side. Without meaning to trivialize the dimensions of the dispute, the quarel between the Soviet Union and the United States is in some small way like a quarrel between husband and wife. Both sides may have to give. What can we do to signal our mutual intentions? For our part, we should offer the Soviet Union something that it wants, but it should not be anything that threatens our securi-

would be such a signal. Since only the president can aus rize a waiver for the resumption of such status if the Soviet liberalizes emigration, that will also require action on the part of the Soviet Union. Since emigration, primarily of Jews but also of Germans and Armenians, has been cut from more than 50,000 a year in 1979 to under 1,000 in 1984, that will not be easy but is possible. Strict interpretation in the 1970s of the Jackson-Vanik amendment restricting most-favored-nation status was in part responsible for the em-gration that the Soviets did allow. Despite all their protestations, the Soviets do at times respond to pressure. They did then, and they did again out of fear of the "Star Wars" missile defense proposal when they

agreed to return to Geneva. But just as the stick has its use, so does the carrot. The Russians thought that we had agreed to extend most-favored-nation status to the in 1972, and felt betrayed when they did not get it. In retaliation they all but eliminated emigration.

This is a unique opportunity, but, given our mutual distrust, it will not be easy to break the logiam. Each side will have to make some small ges-tures. The Soviets could release Ida Nudel, one of the more celebrated refuseniks, but Jewish groups have will have to signal their willingness to be more flexible about such issues 25 most-favored-nation status.

Assuming that the Soviet Union continues to increase the number of emigrants and show a more humane policy, the president should be urged to consider issuing an annual waire to the Jackson-Vanik Amendmen There is much more involved here than the narrow interests of one religious group. Such a move could contribute to a meaningful improvement

Disarray in the Ranks of France's Communists

By Flora Lewis

P ARIS — The French Communist Party, about to hold its 25th congress this week, has fallen into unprecedented decay and disarray. This is important, not only for the future of French politics but for Western Europe as a whole. And

There has been an acceleration of unusually public squabbling inside the party in the last eight months, since its very poor showing of some 11 percent in last June's European elections. The Communists have lost over half their traditional vote of 22 to 25 percent in the last few years and, according to insiders, about half their membership. That is the real issue before the

congress, though it will be argued out in terms of the leadership's do-mestic and foreign policy. Critics have attacked the 1981 decision to enter a coalition government with the Socialists. Others have attacked the decision by the party to quit the

government last year.
There have been complaints about the high-handed, authoritar-ian way First Secretary Georges Marchais and his cohorts run the party, and demands for more democracy within it. There is tangible opposition to the automatic, fullthroated support given to the Rus-

sians after a brief flirtation with a In short, the Communists know they have lost ground and cannot agree on what to do about it. The French party, once the most impormost Stalinist, rigid and dogmatic.

tant and influential outside the Soviet Union, has remained one of the The would-be reformers are likely to be rebuffed again, hardly a spectacle to attract fresh support among the young. Also, it may be too late for such reform to make a

significant difference. French society has changed and economic trends will change it more. There is still a sharp sense of class, but there is no longer the old sense of class barriers to moving up the social ladder. Health care, welfare, a national pension system have removed many of the grievances that moved people to support the

communist vow to overturn society. The old heavy industries, whose workers formed the base of communist strength, are ailing and shrinking. Their jobs are disappearing. Communists, and unions in general, are weak in the new industries, and higher skills are required.

Middle-class intellectuals, whose sense of guilt at not being from workers' families and whose yearning for revolutionary adventure drove them to the Communists, have abandoned the party now. The party can no longer boast the glittering names from the worlds of the arts, literature and scholarship who recruited the ambitious young peo-

ple of a generation ago. Until the 1970s, there was an intellectual tyranny in France that made it almost impossible to get ahead in these fields without Communist patronage. Without real censorship, media control, or travel restrictions as in the East, the Communists managed to blinker their following and get them to reject the evidence of their eyes and ears. Now much more is known, and believed, nounced it the workers' paradise.

about what really goes on in the Soviet Union and what was going on when French Stalinists pro-About 15 years ago, when the French Socialist Party was collapsing and the Communists were winning nearly a quarter of the national vote, some party members urged from Moscow's line, as Italian

Communists were undertaking. President François Mitterrand's gamble when he allied his Socialists with the Communists was that he could reverse the balance of forces on the left. He won, but he has told ex-Communists that he would not be president today if they had succeeded with their reforms.

As a result, while the Italian Communists now win a third of the national vote, Moscow's influence beyond the borders of its force in Europe has never been lower. There is a question why the Russians encouraged, even demanded, that the French Communists stick to the old, losing line. The answer seems to be that they feared successful reform, the emergence of a more independent "Eurocommunism," even more than they minded decline of the old faithful parties. Eurocommunism might have ex-

erted some influence inside the Sovict Union. For the same fear, Moscow could not tolerate Polish and Czech attempts at reform lest they set an example for Russians. As happened so often, this is a case where Soviet mistakes

strengthened the democratic West. Moscow's loss is an important Eu-

The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

In making "The Case Against Be-lief in Arms Control" (Jan. 25), Norman Podhoretz distorts the facts. If, as he writes, the democracies had unilaterally cut back on defense after the SALT agreements, why is it that the overall number of nuclear arms has not diminished, as he correctly states? Would he have us believe that all these new weapons are on the

Other side? The truth is that no NATO member state has slashed its military budget and the U.S. doubled defense spending between 1976 (\$90 billion) and 1982 (\$185 billion). Even allow-

Arms Control Talks

ing for inflation, that can hardly be called a cutback. What is more irrational, the hope millions of people put in arms control negotiations or Mr. Podhoretz's own phobia of "the enemy?" Isn't it the latter that helps prevent the reasonable quid-pro-quo policy now necessary?

HERBERT H. GRAF.

Time of Trial Regarding the report "Sharon Loses

Libel Case as Jurors Find No Malice" (Jan. 25) by John Dayle: Sidetracked by the question of whether Time magazine acted with "actual malice" when it reported on Ariel Sharon, the former Israeli defense minister, we have not focused on the question the case raises about the standards of our journalists.

The fact remains that an American court has determined that Time was careless, even negligent in its erroneous, defamatory reports on Mr. Shar-on. I am disappointed that though you have been able to report that Time has been reviewing its procedures and scrutinizing its personnel, you have not yet been able to report that Time has dismissed their reporter David Halevy with a severance payment and asked Mr. Sharon to bill them for all his expenses.

That Time has not done so suggests to me that Time might possibly be

FRANCIS EDMONDS. Wiesbaden, West Germany.

Jail the Siren Chasers

Instead of arresting the chairman of Union Carbide, Warren M. Anderson, when he arrived in India, the government there should have put in jail all arriving lawyers and freed them only after they had posted considerable bail. That money could be used to compensate victims.

TED HARDEN. Weggis, Switzerland.

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Frank Opposition

in U.S.-Soviet relations. The writer is professor of economics at Wellesley College, and associate director of the Russian Research Center at Harvard. He contributed this comment to The Los Angeles Times.

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did not make the change to rid

itself of a colonial past, since it was the only Southeast Asian country

not to fall under European domina

Prathet Thai, the Thai name for Thailand, translates variously as

land of the free" or "land of the

Thai" and just seemed more up-to-date and fashionably Western to

the military government of the

nationalism," said Sumet Jumsai, an architect and writer who has

been campaigning for years to rid the country of its present label. "The explanation that Thailand means land of the free is bogus."

The name Siam, say its propo-

nents, is a geographical designation

that takes in not only Thais but also

the ethnic minorities the realm in-

gested over the centuries. Thailand, they say, has no meaning for citi-

zens of Burmese, Khmer, Malay or

hill tribe ancestry.

Thailand, Mr. Sumet said, is a

ished half a century ago.
"If the people realized that the

tion," he said, "then I am sure they

would want to change the name

"is still Sayamindrathiraj, the king of Siam," Mr. Sumet said. "Siam is

the name still used in royal procla-

which Thais call Krung Thep, is

scope was related to that of a coun-

Tutu Offers to Act as Mediator **Between Pretoria and Rebels**

By Allister Sparks
Washington Post Service
JOHANNESBURG — Bisbop

on Third World

Desmond M. Tutu, sounding a theme of racial conciliation and reiterating his commitment to peaceful change, has offered to act as a mediator between South Africa's white-minority government and the country's main black underground movement, the African National Congress.

Speaking at his installation Sunday as the first black Anglican bishop of Johannesburg. Bishop Tutu also said that he favored increased foreign investment in South Africa under stringent conditions. He added, however, that if the country's apartheid system of racial segregation is not being "actively dismantled" within 18 months to two years he will join the call for divestiture.

Some of South Africa's leading white businessmen were in the rawhite disinessmen were in the ra-cially mixed congregation of 1,500 that packed the cathedral of St. Mary the Virgin in central Johannesburg for the candlelight, threeand-a-half-hour ceremony, blend-

ing old English pageantry and African hymns. The service pre-sented Bishop Tutu, who was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize last year, with the most important white audience he has addressed in

He said he was as concerned for his white parishioners as for his black ones and that as pastor to both he wants to play the role of

"I love you all deeply -give me a chance to show you that I do," Bishop Tutu told the white church members, some of whom had tried to block his appointment as their bishop. Bishop Tutu formerly was the secretary-general of the South African Council of Churches.

Bishop Tutu said he would work for more multiracialism in the pardispel "erroneous notions" about

resented in the congregation, were visibly delighted. Other whites listened impassively.

Bishop Tutu's offer to mediate between the government and the African National Congress came as the first indirect contacts are being made between them since the congress was outlawed 25 years ago.

Several secret meetings between influential government supporters and exiled members of the congress have been held in Lusaka, Zambia, in the past two months, and more meetings are scheduled soon.

Although no common ground appears to have been established at

these meetings, and President Pieter W. Botha has forbidden any state officials or members of Partia-ment of his ruling National Party to attend further meetings, the contacts have led to speculation that ishes of his 100,000-strong diocese, an agreement may be in the mak-his church's largest. He said he ing Fewinformed observers expect his church's largest. He said he ing Few informed observers expect would encourage white elergymen this, but Bishop Tutn, who has to learn African languages and station some in the black ghettos to ers, made it clear Sunday that he welcomes the contacts.

"Let us talk together, black and white," Bishop Tutu said. "Thanks ■ Youth, Policeman Killed Some of Bishop Turu's white white," Bishop Turu said. "Thanks A youth and a policeman were night after police fired birdshot at stop rioters who a supporters, disproportionately rep- be to God that the government may killed and two other persons were demonstrators near Cradock in patrols with stones.

fered myself long ago as a go-bein a black township, a police man said. The body of the policetween, I renew that offer."

a black township, a police man said. The body of the policespokesman said Monday, Renters

man was found near the township. reported from Johannesburg. A woman and a man were in-The youth was killed Sunday jured when police opened fire to

night after police fired birdshot at stop rioters who attacked police

New Image for Thailand Is 'Siam Lobby's' Goal

By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service

BANGKOK -- Nearly half a century ago, long before there was a Bourkina Fasso, a Brunei, a Zimpabwe or a Zaire, the ancient Kingdom of Siam changed its name to Thailand. A determined lobby wants the

old name back. "This word 'land' is English and totally inappropriate; we don't time. need that farang stuff here," Serm Phenjati said, using the Thai epi-

thet for all things Western. Mr. Serm, 26, whose father is Thai and mother American, recently injected new life into the Siam lobby with a letter to the Bangkok Post, an English-language newspa-per. The letter, which opened a round of correspondence on the subject, was provoked, Mr. Serm

said, by his experiences as a student in the United States. Most Americans," he said, "don't know the difference be-tween Taiwan and Thailand." Those who do, he added, "have a name as out of date as the military negative image of Thailand from dictatorships that thought it up the '60s — the Vietnam War and when absolute monarchy was abolrefugees - and don't want to think about those times."

Mr. Serm, who works in a Bang-kok advertising agency, says the name Siam had a much higher rec-that it had a republican connotaognition factor, "especially among tion, an anti-monarchist connotathe older Americans who remem-ber The King and L."

The name-change lobby is not alone in worrying about the country's image. The Thai Foreign Minarch, King Bhumiphol Adulyade, istry has just devised an imageimprovement campaign to be waged by embassies abroad. Too many foreigners, the ministry says, mations. So we have this problem: link the country with piracy, child The king reigns over a Siam that labor, exported prostitution and a doesn't exist any more."

domestic sex industry that leaves Further, he added, Bangkok,

nothing to the imagination. "We want people to see we are an living in an "astrological discrep-d country with a long history," ancy" because its founding horoold country with a long history,"

said Sawanit Kongsiri, a Foreign Ministry spokesman.

Siam was 700 years old when it

try called Stam. And that, Mr. Sumet says, goes a became Thailand — temporarily in long way to explain the city's prob-

Among the riches of Beverly Hills,

The Beverly Pavilion is one of two small, fashionable Beverly Hills hotels





be doing so with the ANC. I of- injured during a weekend of unrest eastern Cape Province, the spokes-

Terrorism, Missiles Give Urgency to French Official's U.S. Visit

By Jim Hoagland

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WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration will roll out a diplomatic red carpet for France's new minister for external relations, Roland Dumas, this week after giving a somewhat chilly reception to his predecessor, Claude Cheysson, in November.

Meetings for Mr. Dumas have been set up with President Ronald Reagan, Vice President George Reagan, Vice President George Bush and the national security adviser, Robert C. McFarlane, as well as with Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger. But officials said that more was involved than diplomatic courtesy.

The meetings come at a time rilla Abu Daoud, and a number of when a new form of cross-border other notables from the literary, terrorism in Europe, uncertainty deployments in Belgium and the Netherlands and lingering differences between Washington and Paris over Libya and space-based missile defenses have created new concern in Washington about U.S.

influence in Western Europe. Administration officials are also

François Mitterrand, whose Socialist Party came to power in France in 1981. In their nearly four decades of friendship, Mr. Mitter-rand has frequently confided his most delicate secret missions to Mr.

"I have come to know him well enough to be able to grasp the zu-ance of what he says, Mr. Dumas said of the aloof and private Mr. Mitterrand, "to understand his words or even his silences, which can be more difficult to understand but just as important."

In Mr. Damas, U.S. officials will be meeting the former lawyer not only of Mr. Mitterrand but also of Pablo Picasso, Marc Chagall, the Paris Opera, the Palestinian guerartistic and political circles that Mr. Dumas frequents in France, The 62-year-old jurist made his

reputation by taking difficult cases and either winning in court or brokering satisfactory agreements out of court by isolating the essential problems in a case and persuading the parties to overcome them.



Roland Dumas

frontation stands in sharp contrast to the acerbic and assertive brilliance of Mr. Cheysson, whom Mr. Dumas succeeded in December.

Mr. Dumas indicated Sunday that U.S.-French tensions over Chad, which clouded Mr. Cheys-His soft-spoken, silken manner son's last visit to Washington, have

withdrawing his troops from Chad. "We have not accepted in any way the partition of Chad or the

occupation of Chad by the Libyans," Mr. Dumas said. "We have made it clear that France will fulfill its obligations in Africa, where we work to maintain a balance of forces and the stability of African His appointment has stirred more than normal controversy in France, and Mr. Dumas has had to

work hard in his first month in office to dispel misgivings about his past. He repeatedly emphasized Sunday that he had not been taken in by Colonel Oadhafi over Chad when Mr. Mitterrand sent him to see the Libyan leader last summer.

"I was sent to give him the un-Chad," Mr. Dumas said. "I don't think Qadhafi considers me as one of his friends."

His visit to Colonel Qadhafi and his willingness to defend a Palestinian guerrilla chief arrested in France in 1977 have also led to his being accused of being too friendly aware that they will be dealing with of persuading an opponent by ardecreased as it has become clear with Arab radicals. Mr. Dumas has a longtime confidant of President gument rather than seeking conthat France is persisting in its cf- brushed off these characterizawith Arab radicals. Mr. Dumas has

forts to pressure the Libyan leader, tions, recalling that one of the Mr. Reagan's proposals, which Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, into charges brought against his father, "have touched off both technologicharges brought against his father, who was executed by the Gestapo cal and political debates." in 1944 for resistance activities, had

> In naming Claude Amand, as his chief of staff at the Foreign Minisunderlining that he will not be soft on the Soviet Union. Mr. Arnaud is

been that he sheltered Jews.

U.S. officials are likely to be exposed to Mr. Dumas's ability to coordinated terrorist attacks cloak the sharpest of disagreements in elegant and agreeable formulations when their discussions come man arms production and against to European apprehensions over Mr. Reagan's Strategic Defensive Recent public statements by Mr.

fitterrand and other officials of the Elysée presidential palace make clear that French resistance to the concept of mounting anti-missile defenses in space is stiffening as research accelerates and as Mr. Reagan continues to emphasize that the defensive system is intended to replace the offensive systems that have been the center of mutual deterrence.

riosity" about the implications of that targets us all."

"The United States is beginning

a change in its philosophy of security by substituting a defensive strategy for an offensive strategy," try, Mr. Dumas is seen in Paris as he said. "It is a seductive philosophy, it can please public opinion. But we need to talk more about this a former French ambassador to idea of a protective curtain that Moscow known for his hawkish involves the disappearance of the offensive system.

Mr. Dumas denounced a wave of against an official in France's arms sales and an executive in West Ger-North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-tion installations in Europe. He suggested that France might now be more willing to consider joint

in the past. "We are faced with a new form of terrorism, which seems to be directed specifically against the countries of the Atlantic alliance," he said. "Until now this sort of terrorism seemed to be present pri-

marily in West Germany, but now it is sprouting here and there. There seem to be common sources of sup-France, Mr. Dumas said, is ply for different terrorist groups,

counterterrorist actions than it has a little gem of a hotel.

that are run in the European style. under the direct supervision of the proprietor himself. And we offer our guests the ultimate Beverly Hills experience: free limo service to glorious Rodeo Drive.



Ortega Sees U.S. Hardening on Nicaragua

Halting of Talks, Honduran Maneuvers May Presage Invasion, Sandinist Asserts dition that it cannot be spent unless trator to Central American con-

By John Darnton New York Three Service MANAGUA - President Daniel Ortega Saavedra has accused the Reagan administration of turning its back on a political settlement in Nicaragua and of considering "a military solution" to overthrow his

leftist government. In an interview on Sunday, Mr. Ortega said the expanding United States-Honduran military maneuvers just across the border and the nistration's halting of talks with Nicaragua in Mexico were signs of what he called a toughen-

ing line in Washington.
He also noted the U.S. withdrawal from a case before the International Court of Justice at The Hague, which was hearing a Nicaraguan complaint of aggression.

"All of these point to the fact that the administration has not decided in favor of a political solution and has not discarded a military solution," Mr. Ortega said. He said the Sandmist government was "still obliged to think that the danger of an invasion is present" and would keep up its gnard.

Mr. Ortega has raised similar alarms about a U.S. invasion in times of tension in the past, including during elections in Nicaragna late last year and when Washington charged, incorrectly, in early No-vember that the Soviet Union may have shipped MiG fighter planes to Nicaragua. Once, he even gave a date that an invasion would occur

In that context, his charges on rebels this year, but attached a con- was pretending it was only an arbibe barred or jailed.



Daniel Ortega Saavedra

Sunday seemed not so much an expression of genuine fear of inva-sion, but an indication that, after a period of some dialogue between the two countries, relations were becoming hostile again.

In particular, Mr. Ortega, the 39year-old newly elected president, indicated concern over a campaign by the Reagan administration to persuade Congress to resume aid to anti-Sandinist guerrillas based in

Last year, Congress cut off covert funding for the guerrilla force, equipped and trained by the Central Intelligence Agency. Congress has included \$14 million for the

legislators give a second vote of approval sometime after this

The "contras," as the Sandinists call the guerrillas, have been making deeper forays into the central mountainous region of Nicaragua. They are doing so despite what Western diplomatic observers in Managua and in Honduras say are apparent problems in maintaining supply routes and in standing up to more aggressive tactics by the Nicaraguan Army.

Most reliable estimates of the rebels put their forces at 10,000 to 15,000. Perhaps half are inside the country at any one time.

Mr. Ortega said that a resumption of U.S. aid to the insurgents would be "extremely grave for the future of negotiations in Central

That would bring us closer and closer to direct acts of aggression by the U.S. against Nicaragna," he asserted. "And then the U.S. administration would feel that it has

bipartisan support for its more agsive policies here." Mr. Ortega blamed Washington for ending the talks between the two countries. He said the United States was not genuinely supportive of a parallel, regional negotiating effort, the Contadora peace

process undertaken by Mexico, Panama, Venezuela and Colombia. By ending the bilateral talks, Mr. Ortega asserted, the United States

flicts, not an active participant. The Nicaraguan president said that some in his government felt that the coming arms-control talks in Geneva between the United States and the Soviet Union might mean a special time of danger for

"The fact that the arms talks are occurring could bring some people in the Reagan administration to think that this is an opportune moment to act against Nicaragua," he said. "Our problem is that Nicaragua is not part of any military pact The Soviet Union has no obliga to defend Nicaragua as it does to its

allies in Europe Other members of the Sandinist government express the same fears. Some seem to concentrate their theories on how U.S. policy is determined on the actions and perceived intentions of the most conservative elements of the Republican Party.

On another matter, Mr. Ortega said he was bothered by recent statements by a key Nicaraguan opposition leader, Arturo José Cruz. He said that Mr. Cruz, who is traveling outside Nicaragoa, had come out in favor of financing the insurgents as part of a provocative tactic to be refused re-entry to the country or to court arrest upon his

Mr. Cruz's intent, Mr. Ortega asserted, was to force the Sandinists' hand and put them in a bad light. He said Mr. Cruz would not

Frank Oppenheimer, 73, Nuclear Physicist, Dies

NEW YORK (NYT) - Frank in physics from the California In-Oppenheimer, 73, a nuclear physicist whose leftist associations contributed to the end of the govern-Scist whose leftist associations conmbuted to the end of the governlito, California.

Dr. Oppenheimer served as a relaboratory at the University of Cal-ifornia from 1940 to 1947 and in the war years worked on the secret Manhatian Project, headed by his brother, which developed the atom-

ic bomb. and received his undergraduate education at Johns Hopkins University. After studying physics at Cambridge, he earned a doctorate

Other Deaths:

Reaching More Than a Third of a Million Readers in 164 Countries Around the World. Recald the Eribuac

ment career of his older brother, J. can Activities that he had been a Robert Oppenheimer, died of can-member of the American Commucer Sunday in his home in Sausanist Party before World War II.
That and other disclosures about the political backgrounds of J. search associate in the radiation Robert Oppenheimer's associates, led to a suspension of his security clearance in 1954.

Frank Oppenheimer was di missed from his teaching job in Minnesota, and he began raising cattle in Colorado, where he be-He was born in New York City came chairman of the local Soil Conservation District and a representative to the local Cattlemen's

Rudolf Gamsjäger, 75, the for-

era, Jan. 28 in Vienna. D-day and co-founded Agence attack in Geneva.

France-Presse, Thursday. Lord Cameron of Balbousie, 64, 2 who amassed a fortune estimated at \$100 million out of which he chief of the British defense staff, douated millions to the Baltimore Tuesday in London after a long

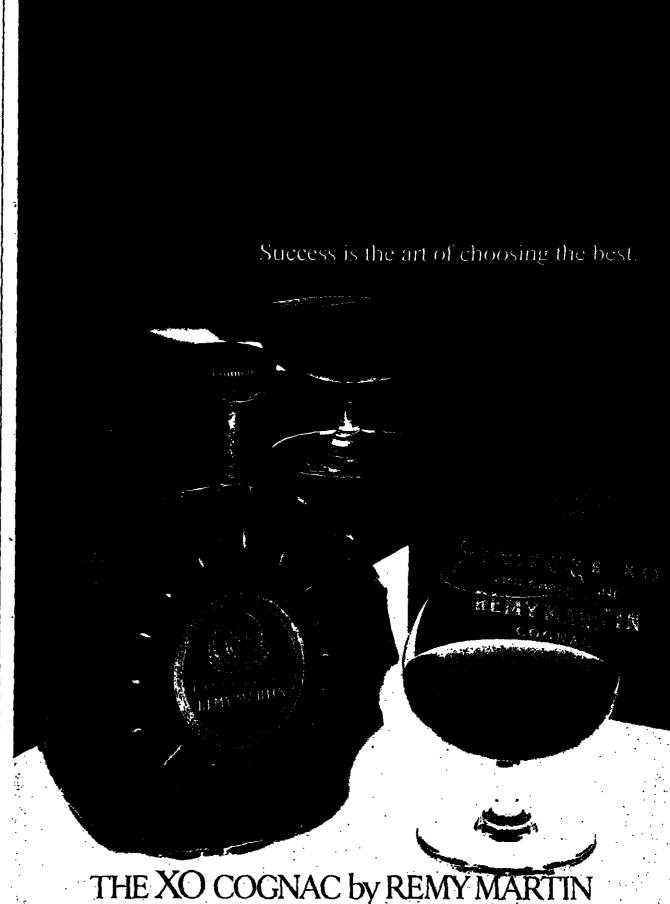
on the staff of the UN secretariat Fernand Monlier, 71, a veteran and a specialist in management and French journalist who covered administration, Monday of a heart

Joseph Meyerhoff, 85, a builder Symphony Orchestra and Israel. Saturday in Baltimore



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ARTS/LEISURE Accidental Perfume Mixture Turns Into 'Scent of the Century'

By Judy Klemesrud New York Times Service EW YORK — The strong, Name smell of Giorgio, "the

scent of the century," as its creators like to call it, waited through the door of a Hotel Pierre suite here the other day. Inside, Gale and Fred Hayman of Beverly Hills were waiting to talk about Giorgio, the phenomenon that has rocked the ragrance industry. They have been divorced for seven years but are still in business together.

"She wanted something that was assertive," Fred Hayman, 59, said, gesturing toward his former wife. whom he jokingly calls "the mad-

"I wanted something that was noticeable, but not vulgar," Mrs. Hayman, 38, added. "When you're paying \$150 an ounce, it shouldn't just disappear after an hour."

Giorgio, as anyone with a nose knows, is everywhere. Farrah Fawcett wears it, Jacqueline Bisset wears it, even Michael Jackson wears it. It has become so recognizable that doormen and cab drivers have been known to call out "Giorwhen women wearing it walk

Last year, the three-year-old fragrance with the strong floral scent had \$60 million in sales in about 180 stores, four times the \$15 million it brought in in 1983. That made Giorgio the industry's hottest seller since Revion introduced Charlie in 1973. This year, the Hay-mans expect sales to top \$100 mil-

Lester Gribetz, executive vice president and general merchandise manager of Bloomingdale's, said, 'In my experience, in the history of ragrance in America there is no success story like Giorgio."

How did the fragrance come so ar so fast? For one thing, it had a built-in cachet through its association with Giorgio, the chic Beverly Hills boutique Hayman founded in 1961. The shop was the model for "Scruples" in the best-selling novel of that name by Judith Krantz.

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tinct identity."

white striped packaging based on said "It's how we became aware of the store's famous awnings; a \$6 odors, in a negative sense." million advertising campaign that She said that such fragrances as

scent," Mrs. Hayman said. "People and the big question is, 'But will it really like it, and it lasts and lasts." last? It includes 200 ingredients, she The Giorgio scent, according to said, but the four that dominate are Mrs. Hayman, took two and a half the oils of gardenia, tuberose, rose years to develop, years in which she

Another reason for Giorgio's samples. Her only previous experisuccess, according to Annette ence in the perfume business, she son, Lorne Greene, Suphen Bur-

don't know of many products that group in New York, is that it aremanate from Rodeo Drive, Bever- rived at a time when people had ly Hills. That helped give us a dis- become very aware of their senses of smell. "We learned about pollu-Other reasons for Giorgio's suc- tion and of things we can't see but cess, he said, include the yellow and can smell that can hurt us," she

included both direct mail and Opium, Oscar, Chanel No. 5 and "scratch and sniff" advertisements Lauren were also extremely popuin 40 magazines; the Haymans' de- lar, but that what sets Giorgio cision to run the business them- apart is its cachet. "Things in life selves instead of licensing it, and just capture the imagination at a the fragrance's success at Bloom- certain moment, like the Mustang car or a certain wine, and you never But first and foremost is the know why," she said. "it's like love,

smelled thousands of fragrance

old, "and I truly loved them."

She said she discovered the Giorgio scent by accident one day while hobbling around her office on crutches after a skiing accident. She handed a bag to her driver. Joseph. who dropped it, she said, breaking the sample bottles inside. The resulting scent was "divine," she said. "I knew I had what I wanted."

The fragrance was launched in November, 1981, at a black-tie party for 1,200 in a huge yellow and white striped tent in a parking lot across from the Giorgio boutique. It was catered by five leading Beverly Hills restaurants, with the 100piece Beverly Hills High School marching band providing a half-time show. The master of ceremonies was Merv Griffin, who crooned the fragrance's theme song, "You Know Who Wears It." The guests included Charles Bron-

"The Beverly Hills mystique Green, executive director of the really helped." Hayman said. "I Fragrance Foundation, a trade fragrances since she was 6 years don't know of many products that group in New York is that it as wearing the perfume and telling others about it.

In December the Haymans introduced a men's cologne, Giorgio for Men, which has its own woodsy scent. "The beginning is great." Hayman said, adding that the men's cologne already has a sales volume equal to 20 per cent of that of the women's fragrance. A fourounce crystal flask costs \$35.

Mrs. Hayman disclosed that she is working on a second fragrance, in case someone comes up with a cheaper imitation of Giorgio that diminishes the original, "or if anything else happens to make it a more common fragrance."

Hayman, who was born in Switzerland, was managing the Beverly Hilton hotel in Beverly Hills in the early 1960s when he hired Gale Miller, whom he later married, to

dezvous Room. "I liked her legs," he said. She was a New Yorker who had studied ballet for eight years at the American School of Ballet before moving to California with her mother, an aspiring actress.

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The Haymans seem to get along well, except that he has a tendency not to let his former wife finish her sentences. "That's because he's Swiss," she said with a laugh.

The two often travel, entertain and have dinner together, but stay in separate hotel rooms. Neither has remarried, but both have new romantic attachments, Mrs. Hay-

Speaking of their decision to stay in business together, Hayman said: Business is business, and personal life is personal life. It is not easy, but then neither is marriage. The bottom line is that it has worked so

Foreigner: Behind Rock Band Hype, There Are Four Personable Guys

By Michael Zwerin onal Herald Tribune

PARIS — Transplanted U.S.—
Trype hype-rock programming is in fifth gear at 4 A. M. in the studios of Poste Parisien, FM radio on Hold on! Stop the presses! The limits, and genuinely believe they have not sacrificed their "genuine musical commitment." Bury the hatchet. dios of Poste Parisien, FM radio on the Champs Elysées — "just 100 yards from the world-famous Arc day Tree-ump, folks, the latest For-eigner news live from Paree by satellite, along with highlights from Agent Provocateur, their new LP. Vive le musique" — via NBC to 200 affiliated U.S. stations ("maximum market penetration for this promotion") from Abilene to Youngstown.

Why Foreigner? It has been called a "journeyman" outfit, a "faceless supergroup," a "corporate rock" band — exactly the kind of band the punks were out to get in the late 1970s before they began to be called ditto. The previous six Foreigner albums have sold a a total of 21 million copies since 1976. Now "Agent Provocateur," released six weeks ago, is No. 4 on the charts.

Why broadcast from Paris? The album's French title, for one thing; energetic hustling all around, and the 10-cent franc, which is making Paris a recording mecca. Herbie Hancock, Miles Davis, the Rolling Stones, Stevie Wonder, Nina Hagen, Eurythmics and the Thomp-son Twins are just some of the people who have recently been, are the critic's back.

now or soon will be recording in four people who understand their Paris. And Foreigner's musical ditalent, operate efficiently within its

record company vice president an-nounces that "I Want to Know What Love is," the first single from the album, just hit NUMBER

Adults buy 33 rpm albums, children buy 45 rpm singles. The group has never had a No. 1 single. Musidone it without having sacrificed

our genuine musical commitment." parts from a Mercedes parked near can ever find them in one or anotha drive in teller. The secret is to er of my apartments. keep all sizes and speeds spinning as long as possible.

But why pick on them? There is nothing new about music as a prod- out at the craziness all around you uct. Watching the secular machin- in a business like this and carve ery close up has something to do your own handle on the situation. I with it. Foreigner's "hammering was wondering what I was doing thump-rock cliches [with] brassy there, wondering who all those peotop-40 hooks, revving up weepy ple were looking at me like I was in ballads with expansive progressive- a fish bowl. I wondered what they rock gestures" (Rolling Stone mag- were thinking. You've got to conazine) may be the cliches that broke centrate on what you're doing and

songs may be syrupy but Gramm's had to leave the studio to compose voice projects an attractive urgen-cy. My 9-year-old kid likes it and middle there. I get stage fright at a

four personable fellows with honest to the music. It's nice to be on the smiles and eyes that look into charts but that's not the point. yours, who speak like they mean Really not. Our point of reference what they say and seem not to be is always to strive to do something fooling themselves or anyone else, from which, when we listen back to

Mick Jones: "We're very proud that we never depended on hype. We have channeled everything into music. We're not a physically recognizable entity. We can walk down the street and not be noticed. 'I Want to Know What Love Is' is our first video, for example. One cians, technicians, executives, the thing I like about music is that it media and miscellaneous insom- allows listeners to work out their niacs in the studio act like it's the own images. Video oversaturation Holy Grail. "The elusive thing," can be harmful — you're laying a Mick Jones calls it. "And we've urip on the public and it may not be can be harmful - you're laying a the one they want. I don't mind using the visual medium, but let's Foreigner is known for recycling not overdo it. Anonymity is imporalbum tracks as top-40 singles, tant to us. Eventually I'd like to Other tracks will soon be lifted write books. I've got ideas tucked from "Agent Provocateur" like away on little pieces of paper if I

What about the circus in Poste

Lou Gramm: "You have to look be aware of what's going on around Listen to the album again. The you at the same time. It's tricky. I The next afternoon there are why the people are there—to listen



Mick Jones (left), Lou Gramm of Foreigner rock group.

we get shivers down our spine." "I'll say, 'Wait wait,'" laughs
Jones (British) and Gramm Gramm: "I've heard some of our it, we get shivers down our spine." (American) co-write the songs. Are they bothered by a "culture gap"?

The bassist, Rick Wills (the group insists on collective interviews), leans back with an infectious smile and answers for them: "Mick will come in with like six cassettes full of material and play them and if he doesn't see an immediate reaction from Lou, or from us, he'll sort of spin on right away, and you're stunned with what you've heard and haven't had a chance to react to it. So we have to

best ideas on fast-forward."

The drummer, Dennis Elliot, ha been taking it all in, having nothing to say saying nothing. Wills points to him and says: "But you know the drums are really the most essential part of the music. The time is the foundation. Everything else depends on that.

"One thing that really bugs me, Gramm concludes, looking not bugged at all, "is this 'corporate rock' image we seem to have. I know how this band works, and it tell him, 'Move it back there. Let's certainly isn't like a corporate

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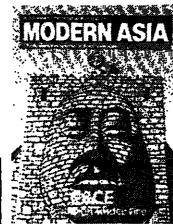
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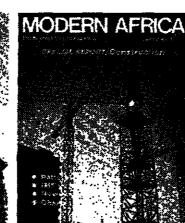
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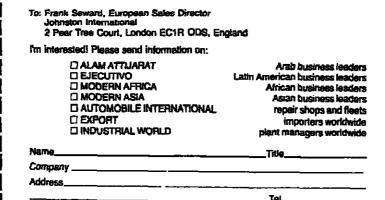
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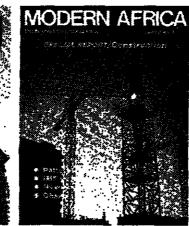


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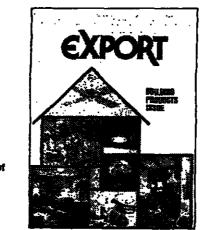






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Two 3* Restaurants in U.K., But Good Tea Harder to Find

PARIS — The British now have two three-star restaurants to tempt their palates. The 1985 edi-tion of the Michelin guide for Great Britain and Ireland lists the Waterside Inn. in Bray-on-Thames. at the dining summit where it joins Gavroche in London's Mayfair

The inn is run by two French chefs, Albert and Michel Roux. The Roux brothers also own Gavroche, the first British restaurant to get three Michelin stars (in 1982). Three stars means the restau-

rant's cuisine is exceptional, worth a special journey. The Waterside Inn, 20 miles (32

kilometers) from London, offers lobster-stuffed ravioli and filets of young rabbit with chestnuts. ■ Good 'Cuppa' Gets Scarcer

critic Egon Ronay, according to The Associated Press.

"The good old British cup of tea is a very rare commodity." Ronay says in the latest edition of his guide, "Just a Bite," published Tuesday.

The search for the elusive good "cuppa," as the British call their favorite beverage, took Ronay's inspectors to places normally outside the scope of the guide, such as Lon-don fruit, fish and meat markets, all the mainline railway stations, taxi shelters and mobile tea bars.

"Disappointing tea in most of the otherwise excellent light mea establishments seems to be the or-der of the day," the guide says. Taking on another British staple Ronay also noted a decline in good

fish and chip shops.

They're giving way to "the relatively new-fangled, sawdust-type hamburgers in cotton-wool buns. lt's hard to find a good cup of tea an imported infliction." Ronay in, of all places, Britain, says food complains.

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TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1985

U.S. Stocks Report, Page 8.

FUTURES AND OPTIONS

Modern Arbitragers Are 'In Truth, Simply Bankers'

By H.J. MAIDENBERG New York Tunes Service

'Communications has

differentials short

made price

lived,'

EW YORK - Whenever stockbrokers or analysts are at a loss to explain brief but sharp price movements, as has been the case recently, many of them attribute the cause to "arbitrage operations" or to developments in the equally esoteric index futures and options markets.

To some extent, the explanations are correct, for the index markets have become prime tools for arbitragers and integral, if often little understood, facets of the equities markets. Just how do stock arbitragers operate? "By the textbook, we try to find a stock that is trading

at slightly different prices in two markets," said I.B. Krim, senior vice president at Roth-schild Inc., the New York branch of the international banking house, which only handles institutional business.

- -::::

But this is not the way the "arbs" operate today, Mr.
Krim quickly added, "because modern communications has made such price differentials extremely short lived. In truth, we arbs today are simply bankers. The price differentials we work with are interest rates, regardless of what stocks or index market

Martin B. Boorstein, another Rothschild senior vice president, gave one simple example:

"Suppose our borrowing cost is 10 percent, and we have used these funds to buy stocks similar to those represented in the 20-share Major Market Index futures on the Chicago Board of Trade. If we can sell MMI futures against these holdings at prices

trade. If we can sell MMI futures against these holdings at prices that are more than the 10-percent borrowing cost, it would be a classic and ideally profitable operation."

How? First, the "goods" were bought and sold in two markets (the stock and index futures markets) and at different prices.

Besides having in effect presold the portfolio at a price that was larger than the borrowed funds used to acquire the share, the share index futures also secured as a form of insurance against a short index futures also served as a form of insurance against a price decline in the basket of actual shares held.

But it never is as simple as that, Mr. Krim noted, because of a number of factors. For one, all arbs closely watch the same interest rate-price structure. Also, there are the important dividend and timing factors.

OR example, Mr. Boorstein explained, the stocks measured by the MMI index used in his illustration had a total dividend yield of 4.5 percent Friday. Equivalent dividend yields on other popular indexes ranged from 4.2 to 5 percent.

Whether these dividends can be captured by the arbs depends on the timing of their operations. Most stock dividends, Mr. Boorstein noted, are payable four times a year: in February, May, August and November. Thus, the arb must weigh this dividend income against the cost of money, which in turn may be based on the rates currently offered on Treasury bills, as well as the expiration dates of the futures contracts to be sold short.

If the arbitrage operation involved the MMI options traded on

the American Stock Exchange, the cost of the put premium would replace the price of the futures in calculating the potential profitability of the deal. Puts are the right to sell the underlying stock and serve much the same purpose as selling short.

the cost of the money we borrow the potential dividend income, the price of the forward futures and, in the case of index options, the cost of the premium," Mr. Krim said.

There are three important aspects that must be observed in arbitraging, Mr. Krim said. "One is that the arbitrage business can only work in lively markets. In dull periods, time can only work against you, especially in the futures and options markets. Second, arbs rarely take positions without first deciding on a profit goal. Arbitrage is not an open-ended affair.'

Third, he said, because of their ample credit and the large sums that they work with, arbitragers are usually content with many very slim profit margins, often no more than 1 percent or 2 percent, on operations that may last a few minutes or days.

Currency Rates

Late interbank rates on Feb. 4, excluding fees.

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N.Q.: not quoted; N.A.: not available. Sources; Banaue du Benetur (Brussels); Banca Commerciale Italiano (Milon); Chemicai Bank (New York); Banque Kathanale de Paris (Paris); IMF (SDR); Banque Arabe el Internationale d'Investissement (dinar, rival, dirhom). Other data from Reuters and AP.

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German **Jobless** Increases

January Rate Is a Big Jump

fice said Monday.

The total, not adjusted for seasonal differences, represented 10.6 percent of the work force, compared with 9.4 percent in Decem-

Seasonally adjusted unemploy-ment rose to 2.29 million last month from 2.23 million in December, the office reported.

less total was 2.19 million in Janu-

Germans became unemployed dur-ing January, pushing the country's jobless rate to 10.6 percent from 9.4 percent in December.

the Labor Office president, put most of the blame on what he called an extraordinarily severe winter and a lack of orders in the construction industry.

ness, which he called unprecedented since the post-war reconstruc-tion year of 1948, was a "temporary lapse" but one that would take some time to repair.

ment figures coincided with a forecast by the Munich-based economic research institute, IFO, of a slight decline in average 1985 un-employment from 2.27 million last

It forecast no significant increase

The bad news came just days after Economics Minister Martin Bangemann unveiled a government economic forecast calling for un-employment to slip below the 2 million level this summer.

Particularly hard hit were the weather-sensitive construction and coal mining industries were the number of workers placed on curtailed shifts rose in January by

(UPI, Reuters)

One Year

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NUREMBERG — Unemployment in West Germany soared in
January, with 2.62 million workers idled, compared with 2.33 million in December, the federal Labor Of-

The unadjusted ligure was up from 2.54 million in January 1984, when the ligure was 10.2 percent of the work force. The adjusted job-

The agency said 294,226 West

In aunouncing the record unem-ployment figure, Heinrich Franke,

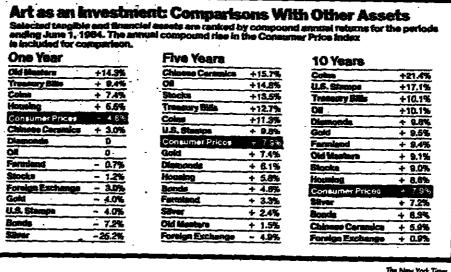
He said that the surge in jobless-Publication of the unemploy-

It said much of the decline would be due to the effects of early retire-ment schemes and shorter working

in the number of new jobs. The institute said that orders in hand in the construction industry months from 2.5 months a year earlier. 1

197,611 to 465,977.

On the bright side, the number of open job listings rose by 7,495 during the reporting month to 87,468.



Sotheby's in a Changing World: Financing With Art as Collateral

By Marylin Bender New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The fight for control of Sotheby's, the London-based auction house, was one of the more intriguing takeover contests of 1983, however trivial it may have seemed in terms of

It pitted a pair of turnaround prospectors, Marshall S. Cogan and Stephen C. Swid, cochairmen of General Felt Industries, a New Jersey carpet and furniture manufacturer, against the management of the glamorous English-American institution and its white knight from Detroit, A. Alfred Taub-

man, a leading developer of shopping mails.

Observers wondered what such high-stakes players saw, besides eachet, in a business that was losing \$4.6 million (£4.11 million) before taxes on

revenues of \$80.5 million.

A year and a half into the Taubman regime. Sotheby's - now a private U.S. corporation with twin headquarters in London and New York and 60 offices worldwide — looms large amid the ferment in the once-rarefied business of art. According to its new owner, Sotheby's, the

world's largest auction house, is running in the black once more, a beneficiary of more aggressive marketing and a two-year boom in art and antiques that has brought million-dollar prices at major auctions. Sotheby's is at the edge of change, whereby art

- hitherto regarded as a passive source of wealth, a tangible but not liquid asset — is being treated by some leading money-center banks and smaller financial institutions as an instrument of high fi-

Before the transformation is completed, a painting could become more like a house — a piece of property to be enjoyed not only for its esthetic or sentimental value, but for its borrowing power.

Perhaps that was inevitable given the vast redeployment of assets taking place in the U.S. econo-

my in recent years, with corporate takeovers and leveraged buyouts accommodated by bankers. "As you look around world stores of value, there

is really only one that has not become leveraged— the whole field of collectibles," said Robert S. Salomon Jr., director of stock research for Salomon Brothers, a New York brokerage.

Citibank is conceded to be the leader among banks financing art.

"We are prepared to look at art as the basis for some moderate leverage for a client, usually an entrepreneur," said Stewart B. Clifford, senior vice (Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

Dollar Surges On Expectations Of Higher Rates

pectations of higher U.S. interest owner rates, the U.S. dollar reached reday. cord highs against the French franc U.S. Policy Appears Same and Italian lira in active trading

Gold prices fell.

The dollar also rose to a 12-year high against the Deutsche mark, a 7-year high against the Swiss franc and a 13-year high against the Dutch guilder.

high against the Deutsche mark, a 13-year high against the Dutch guilder.

high against the Deutsche mark, a 13-year high against the Swiss franc and a 13-year high against the Dutch guilder.

Currency dealers said the market was dominated by large corporawas dominated by large corpora-tions that were buying dollars on the conviction that U.S. interest rates had bottomed out and would be driven higher as the large U.S. government deficit forced heavy

public borrowing.

The dollar's strength came despite intervention by the West German central bank, the Bundesbank. which sold \$100 million on the open market, and by the Bank of Japan, which sold \$100 million to \$300 million, dealers said. In Tokyo, the dollar closed at

259.1 Japanese yen, up from Friday's 255.45 yen. In later London trading, the dollar was quoted at "I don't think the market's eu-

phoria about the dollar can be broken by intervention, whatever its size," said a trader in Frankfurt. In London, the dollar was trad-ing at \$1.1143 to the pound, against \$1.1245 late Friday.
Other late rates in Europe, com-

pared with late rates Friday, in-cluded: 3.1968 DM, up from 3.1725; 2.7343 Swiss francs, up from 2.6935; 9.765 French francs, up from 9.705; 3.618 guilders, up from 3.5895; and 1,967.60 lire, up from 1,956.80.

Gold was quoted in London at a LONDON - Pushed up by ex- late bid price of \$301.30 a troy

> U.S. Policy on currency intervention appears to have barely changed since the Group of Five finance ministers held talks on the Foreign-exchange dealers said that U.S. authorities have intervened in only token amounts since the meeting, while public statements by U.S. officials since then have left a confusing impression over what, if anything the United States agreed to change in talks with its principal economic allies.

with its principal economic allies. European monetary sources said Washington did agree to shift its policy, but they stressed that the commitment had not been translat-

ed into action. Nigel Lawson, Britain chancellor of the exchequer, also insisted there had been a change of heart by the

Though the Federal Reserve, which undertakes intervention on behalf of the Treasury, has been detected intervening in small amounts in the past two weeks, the impression in currency markets is that there has been no fundamental policy shift.

Deputy Secretary R.T. McNamar said there was a growing consensus within the Treasury that intervention might be appropriate to counteract disorderly markets, but he also said that "if the U.S. continues to enjoy an advantage over more rigid, less flexible European economies, we will continue to out-perform [Europe] until it changes."

Rise in U.S. Exports Lessens Fears of Being Uncompetitive By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service NEW YORK — Amid the nation's anxiety about 28 percent last year and broadcasting apparatus The attention. But other sectors are abroad. Moreover, it is often said that some traditional sectors of the in the long run. But not everyone would agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad. Moreover, it is often said of the in the long run. But not everyone would agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad, even as abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad, even as abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad, even as abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is the case. The attention but other sectors are abroad agree that this is making agree that this i

competitive in world markets — a fear intensified by the \$123-billion trade deficit reported last week for 1984 — U.S. exports are rising again after a two-year pause.

Especially in high technology, U.S. companies showed they could overcome the adverse price effects of a rising dollar, and still sell more products abroad. Exports rose 8.7 percent last year, although imports outstripped them by jumping 26.4 percent and producing the record

Troubled exporters, such as Caterpillar Tractor Co., of Peoria, Illinois, which have had to slash employment because of faltering sales cit to other factors, such as faster

To be sure, the resurgence in

Experis comes after a substantial dip in 1982 and 1983, and total exports are still below their peak in 1981. And some companies are maintaining their sales abroad at a cost of dwindling profitability. But it is a source of some satisfaction that foreign sales have increased despite a sharp rise in the dollar that has made U.S. goods more expensive shroad

The dollar rise is not the only reason for the trade deficit, howev-

exchange-rate issues, although th companies involved dispute this.

Newer industry groups, such as scientific equipment and electronic machinery, were among the most important beneficiaries of increased exports last year. In those sectors, there often is no exact foreign equivalent of the U.S.

product, which means that they may still sell even if a rising dollar makes them somewhat more ex-pensive. And, like other exports, they benefited from the general improvement of the world economy.

The improvement suggests that U.S. manufacturers have been

American business leaner and meaner," said Howard Lewis 3d, an economist for the National Association of Manufacturers, "But it can become only so lean and so mean. After a point the patient crosses a line and is no longer mean and lean. He's dead."

Some companies certainly have a hungry look about them.

Construction machinery exports are down 41 percent since 1982. Fuel exports have dropped 28.7 percent. Exports of industrial supplies are off 14 percent.

Moreover, these figures may understate the economic pain, Many

cases increased, our tonnage" of exports, said George D. Kennedy. president of International Minerals & Chemical Corp., of Northbrook, Illinois. "If you look at our margins or our profitability, that's another story. We've had to cut them to make up for the strong dollar."

The levitating dollar, which has risen about 60 percent in the past five years compared with most other currencies, is blamed by many exporters for their troubles. After treating its rise as an anomaly, and waiting for it to fall, many are wondering whether perhaps it will stay high. Some say they may lose pacompanies say they have tried to tience soon and move more operaand mounting losses, get most of economic growth at home than forced to pare costs and improve maintain market shares abroad by tions abroad, where costs are lower.

GM Quarter Off, Year a Record

DETROIT - General Motors Corp., reporting lower fourth-quarter earnings but a record full-year net, said its results for the final period of 1984 was hurt by strikes in the United States and Canada.

GM reported earnings of \$877 million, or \$2.71 a share, for the quarter, down from \$1.3 billion, or \$4.11 a share, a year

The company reported full-year earnings of \$4.5 billion or \$14.22 a share. Its previous record was \$3.73 billion, in 1983, while the record for carnings per share was \$12.24, earned in The company said strikes by the United Auto Workers that

disrupted production in the

United States and Canadian late in the year, and the IG Metall strike in West Germany, reduced its net earnings by about \$450 million. The company said its overall profit margin increased margin-ally, to 5A percent, in 1984 from 5 percent in 1983 while capital spending rose to \$6.05 billion from \$4.01 billion.

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Market-Sensitive Intelligence For Management Action

By James L. Rowe Jr.

ports to the United States have soured, enabling them to generate dollars to pay their debts with less strain on their economies. Nevertheless, almost three years

of economic trouble and ansterity have taken their toll on Latin America. And although the biggest debtors, whose collapse would have threatened the world financial system, now seem able to pay their international debts, their economies and workers will remain under heavy pressure. Last June, and in September,

Less Urgency, Less Rhetoric Expected at Latin Debt Meeting Now rates have fallen (though tions, eliminate the need to borrow cent and Brazil's increased about 4 percent -- rates far lower than they not far enough, the countries say) and reduce inflation. achieved when foreign funds were

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON -- When Latin American finance ministers and foreign ministers gather in the Dominican Republic on Wednesday to discuss common approaches to their debt problems, there will be less of the urgency that sparked the first such gathering last June in Cartagena, Colombia.

Interest rates have subsided, the U.S. economy has regained mo-mentum and many countries ex-

when the "Cartagena Group" met in Argentina, the foreign ministers and finance ministers complained about rising interest rates — each 1-percent climb in rates costs Mexico, for example, \$700 million a year - and about bank and U.S. economic policies.

and banks have agreed to better terms by reducing the spread be-tween what they pay for deposits and what they charge borrowers, out an IMF imprimatur) have man-and by stretching out repayments. aged to build up a huge supply of Thus the debt and economic prob-dollars to guard against the situalems will be discussed in a far less "rhetorical" atmosphere, one Latin American economic official said.

accord with its bank lenders and the International Monetary Fund. Most observers, including many Latin American officials, felt that Argentina had used earlier meetings to politicize the debt issue in an attempt to get better terms from its lenders and more leniency from the IMF on the economic changes it requires as a condition of aid. But if the atmosphere of this meeting will be less politically charged, the issues that the debtor

nations must face will still be diffi-Many economists worry that the debtor nations will weary of the IMF "adjustment programs," the As a result of such programs,

Mexico, Brazil and Venezuela (the latter undertook its program withaged to build up a huge supply of dollars to guard against the situa-tion they found themselves in nearly three years ago: out of reserves with big foreign bills to pay. But that improvement came Argentina has finally reached an mainly at the expense of their workers, although their bank lend-

> Despite huge increases in unem-ployment and a sharp slash in the standard of living, the major debtor nations except Argentina, which has just started its program, managed to adjust without the major political and social disruptions many observers predicted.
>
> Mexico and Brazil, each with

ers swallowed some of the cost.

have begun to try to "combine addebt, José Angel Gurria, put it. After steep recessions in 1983

economic growth resumed in both austerity measures they have taken countries last year. Mexico's real to build up their international posi-

COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE DE

CRÉDIT INDUSTRIEL ET COMMERCIAL

But Brazil's growth came about because the military government, defeated in elections last month, was willing to tolerate or unable to control inflation at 200 percent, big budget deficits and excessive

plentiful and could be used to sub-

sidize consumption and invest in

development to create new jobs.

The IMF has so far winked and rewritten Brazil's goals to enable bank and IMF funds to keep flowing into the country. If the IMF declared Brazil out of compliance, the nation would find it hard to keep the confidence of its bank lenders and its citizens, a top U.S. official said.

growth of the money supply.

But a São Paulo economist, Serabout \$100 billion in foreign debts, gio Pimental Mendes, said Tancredo Neves, Brazil's newly elected justment and growth" for the fu-mre, as Mexico's director of public support to move the country back

"To fight the tremendous inflation will require more sacrifice," Mr. Mendes said. "Tancredo has

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC

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the support to ask for sacrifice."

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CIAL in the course of the next four years. On completion of the above transactions, the majority of the capital of COMPAGNIE FINANCIERE DE CREDIT INDUSTRIEL ET COMMER-CIAL will still be held by the Republic of France.

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In addition, it was agreed that GAN will acquire from COMPAGNIE FINANCIERE DE SUEZ the necessary shares to hold 34% of the capital of COMPAGNIE FINANCIERE DE CREDIT INDUSTRIEL, ET COMMER.

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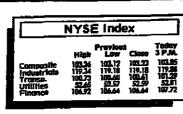
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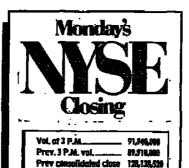
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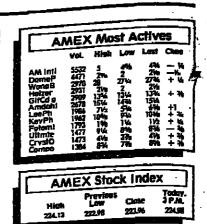
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Dow Jones Bond Averages



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Profit-Taking Pressures NYSE

Stock Exchange moved higher in active trading late Monday despite pressures of profit-taking

following a sharp rise in January.

The Dow Jones industrial average was up 8.17 to 1,285.89 about an hour before the clospared with 89.9 million in the corresponding period Friday.

Marvin Katz of Sanford C. Bernstein Co. said the market appeared ready to move higher on

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons this article is based on the market at 3

any good news or lack of bad news. He said the

advance was stimulated by several buying programs from institutional investors. He said the "backing and filling" after January gains would be healthy. Mr. Katz predicted that the stock market would resume its advance and head toward a Dow average of 1,350 over a

period of several weeks. Trude Latimer of Evans & Co. said selling dried up when the Dow dipped to the 1,270 level in early trading. She said the stock market was in an upward cycle with enough momentum to ignore questions about the direction of interest

President Ronald Reagan's budget proposals did not appear to be having much of an effect except to help defense issues, she said. The proposed budget for fiscal 1986 totals

United Press International

\$973.7 billion. Decades-old farm support programs would be drastically curtailed. The pay of federal workers would be cut 5 percent and biober in active trading direct lending by the Small Bus tration would be eliminated.

The fiscal 1986 deficit is \$180 billion in the budget projections, though the economy is ing. Advances led declines by a 5-3 ratio. The charted for steady improvement with less mem-five-hour volume was 91.9 million shares, com-ployment.

The stock market's uneven performance in the last half of 1984 was blamed on worries about budget deficits and the upward pressure on interest rates created by government borrow

The Treasury Department has a \$19-billion quarterly refunding operation scheduled this week amid signs that the Federal Reserve may

be tightening credit. The Dow set a record high of 1,292.62 last

"Any market that's moved as rapidly and strongly as this one has to be subject to profit-taking," said an investment adviser, David Potaking," said an investment adviser, David Po-len. He said the rise resulted from a realization that "the economy is in good shape, interest rates seem to be staying down and inflation is

AT&T was near the top of the active list and up a fraction at midday. Actively traded IC Industries was higher following favorable mention in a newspaper article. Citicorp was higher at midday on heavy volume.

General Motors, which reported fourth-quar-ter earnings of \$2.71 a share vs. \$4.11 in the 1983 fourth quarter, was up a fraction at midday. Ford and Chrysler also moved higher.

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Volvo Buys a 26.6% Share Of Pharmacia Voting Rights

announced monday in a move that surprised many analysts.

Volvo, Scandinavia's largest private corporation, said it was acquiring nearly 2.7 million restricted a fittle flatter than expected, apparaments and inet over \$ 000 mass. stricted A shares on behalf of a spending on research and develop-

DBI

Volvo officials said members of the group would be disclosed later. Volvo did not say what it was paying for the shares, but analysts estimated the amount at more than utive officer, Pehr Gyllenhammar, 600 million kronor (\$66.3 million). said in a statement that he considered the shares, sold by the Malmered the stake in Pharmacia "a stra-

purchase, naming Skanska AB, an kind of move inevitable. international contractor, and Ininternational contractor, and Inwestment AB Cardo, which has maior interests in super characters.

might be preparing to take over wegian government and its venmost or all of Pharmscia

Juris Kaza

International Herald Tribune
STOCKHOLM — The Swedish automaker Volvo AB is taking a 26.6-percent share of the voting capital in a Swedish pharmaceutical group. Pharmacia AB, Volvo announced Monday in a move that surprised many analysts.

first Swedish companies to offer shares for sale in the United States, said earnings were up 30 percent in the first nine months of 1984, to 439 million kronor, and it predictions that earnings for all of 1984 would be 22 to 25 percent higher than the 1983 figure, 514.4 million kronor.

A shares and just over 5,000 unreently because of considerable

Pharmacia officials said such spending would increase sharply in the fourth quarter.

Volvo's chairman and chief execsten and Lundberg families, amount to 6.4 percent of Pharmacia's total share capital.

Some observers suggested that consider the consider that consider that consider the consider that consider that consider the consideration that consider the conside

other companies that consider cash position, official restrictions themselves independent of major on investments outside Sweden and business and banking groups in Mr. Gyllenhammar's ideas about Sweden might be involved in the diversification had made some

jor interests in sugar, chemistry and ment "pure, undituted Volvo," in the spirit of the company's earlier Other observers said Volvo attempts to sell shares to the Nortures in oil prospecting, oil trading, In its most recent interim report, and food processing, which have Pharmacia, which was one of the met mixed results.

New Strategies for Sotheby's

(Continued from Page 7) president of Citibank's private example, recently Sotheby's creat-

banking and investment division. Leveraging is a controversial issue for dealers, for financiers and certainly for Sotheby's most direct competitor, Christie's International, the world's second-largest auc-\$50,000 loan for that period on a collection worth \$4 million. Intertion house.

Skeptics maintain that the treatment of art as collateral by banks est will be paid at the time of the and auction houses may lead to a sale. spiraling of prices and adverse consequences for investors and lend-

Mr. Salomon said

dealer in fine art, is dismayed that J. Gould, daughter-in-law of Jay art, collateralized, "becomes a commodity like pork bellies or

for investment, he warned, "he can go wrong because you may be forced to sell at the wrong time."

days.

The ability to delay payment can make an enormous difference in

marketplace poses a major challenge in the changing art world.

The supply of fine quality art, two edge over a consortium of dealeveryone acknowledges, is shrink-ing against widening demand from

newly rich collectors and museums. The danger, many predict, is that least \$25 million and to set records Sotheby's and other lenders will be for this category of fine art, already financing second-rate art with in-flated values to feed what they see affords the biggest profit margins

as a fast-growing market.

Mr. Taubman, chairman and Mr. Taubman, chairman and corporate strategist for Sotheby's, regarded as profitable activities as estimates that \$25 billion in art and other collectibles is sold worldwide

Sotheby's and Christie's, account for only \$1 billion. Beyond that, Michael L. Ainslie, president and chief executive officer of Sotheby's Holdings, guesses that \$400 billion worth of art may be held in private collections throughout the world, exclusive of what is owned by mu-

"We are looking at the issue of velocity," said Mr. Ainslie, a Harvard MBA, who was once a real estate developer. "If people are holding for that long, can't we help them have more fun by improving their collections at a faster pace?" Leveraging and marketing are

two concepts at the core of Mr. Taubman's success. The founder and chairman of the Taubman Co., based in Michigan, built his fortune on dramatic realestate projects. He is steering Sotheby's into channels of finance where other auction houses and

dealers have been reluctant to Lending to sellers. In the past, Sotheby's and Christie's infrequently advanced money on mer-chandise scheduled for sale several months hence. But last year, Sotheby's lent about \$12 million to 130 consignors in London and New York, a 30-percent increase in such transactions over the year before. Terms: an interest rate of two to three percentage points above prime on 50 percent of the agreed reserve, the confidential minimum price set by the seller and the auc-

 Lending to dealers and private collectors. Even if no sale in the near future is contemplated, Sotheby's encourages them "to make their collections work for them," said Diana D. Brooks, executiv vice president of Sotheby's North America. Whether or not Sotheby's takes physical possession of the collateral depends on the auction house's assessment of the borrower's overall credit posture. Terms: three to five points above prime, for up to a year.

FOREIGN & COLONIAL RESERVE ASSET FUND

PRICES AT 30.1.85 \$10.16 ASH \$ 9.78 \$10.66 A: US DOLLAR CASH A: US IZULIAK CASH

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E: STERLING ASSETS FOREIGN & COLONIAL MANAGENENT (JEISEY) LIMITED 14 MULCASTER STREET, ST. PELER, TESSEY C.1. 181, USB/07351 TEEP, 4192063

ed a catalog for a European collector who pledged to sell his collection 10 years hence through the auction house. The publishing project is reckoned by Mrs. Brooks to

be worth the equivalent of a

 Lending to buyers. As part of a competitive strategy for winning consignments, Sotheby's has ar-"Creating a financial vehicle could enlarge potential demand and cause art to be marked up," consignments, Sourcey's mass account of the could enlarge potential demand and cause art to be marked up," April of Impressionist paintings Eugene V. Thaw, a New York from the estate of the late Florence Gould, the 19th-century financier. Normally, buyers at auction must pay promptly: private individuals within three days, dealers within 30

The basic economic law of the sales prices, Mrs. Brooks says. This ers in obtaining the collection from

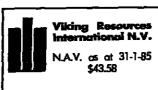
the executors of the Gould estate. The sale is expected to bring at least \$25 million and to set records for the auction house.

Sotheby's takes advantage of the The two rival auction houses, spread in interest rates between

seams, and that the average hold-provides credit for auto purchases.

LAND INVESTMENTS IN HOUSTON, TEXAS, U.S.A. EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITIES

Lloyd J. Williams Resitors 5629 FM 1960 West, Suite 210 Bounton, Tr. 77069. Tel.: (713) 586-9399. The 387356



INFORMATION: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, Amsterdam.

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USS US\$ 6 International by City-Clock 2% 31/2 Quotes as cal: Feb. 4, 1985 Investors seeking above average capital gains in global stock markets can simply write us a

note and the weekly
INVESTORS ALERT newsletter will be sent free and without obligation. First Commerce Securities by Herengracht 483 1017 BT Amsterdam The Netherlands Telephone: (0)3120 260901 Telex: 14507 firco ni

Arab Bank Posts 26% Asset Gain

MANAMA, Bahrain — Arab Banking Corp.'s group assets rose 26 percent in 1984 to \$11.06 billion while net profit after provisions rose to \$110 million from \$107 million, the

group said Monday.

The group, which acquired a 70-percent share last year in Spain's Banco Atlantico SA, said provisions rose to \$45 million in 1984 from \$20 million in

Its loan portfolio increased to \$4.65 billion from \$3.36 billion. Deposits rose to \$8.78 billion from \$7.44 billion while shareholder equity rose 8.4 percent to \$1.11 billion.

Intergroup Posts 4th-Quarter Profit

PITTSBURGH - National Intergroup Inc. on Monday an-nounced a fourth-quarter profit of \$12.8 million, compared with a loss of \$38 million in the like period a year earlier.

The fourth-quarter earnings were 44 cents per share, including extraordinary gains of \$7.3 million, or 36 cents per share. The company has sharply reduced its interest in steelmaking and has asked for ap-proval of a merger with a Los An-geles-based distribution company. Sales in the fourth quarter, the

first full quarter since the company sold half of its interest in its National Steel Corp. unit, fell to-\$176.6 million from \$784.3 million a year earlier. For the year, it had a profit of \$52.6 million, or \$1.83 a share, compared with a loss of \$154.3 million in 1983.

U.S. Film System Reviewed

Department's annurus: division would and considerable weight that could radically change the way to dissolve the decree, he pointed

The chief of the division, Assisiant Attorney General J. Paul McGrath, is evaluating whether the so-called "Paramount decrees" should be terminated or modified after more than 30 years.

subject to these complicated consent decrees would generally favor termination. Theater owners say or whether an industry should be loss of the decrees could hurt theaters and moviegoers.

The decrees restrict the distributors 20th Century-Fox Film Corp., Warner Brothers and MGM/United Artists from owning theaters. They also require those distribu-

tors and Paramount Pictures, Uni-

tures to license films for distribution on a picture-by-picture, theater-by-theater basis. Mr. McGrath said the decision

By Leslic Maitland Werner

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Justice
Department's antitrust division is.

in 1981 as part of a general review of consent decrees.

A decision by the department that a decree should be terminated would add considerable winds.

Today we have a policy that all antitrust decrees have a 10-year limit and then they expire," Mr. McGrath said. "But the Paramount decrees, and most decrees until recently, were open-ended. The ques-The major distributors who are tion is whether a District Court judge should regulate an industry through very old consent decree

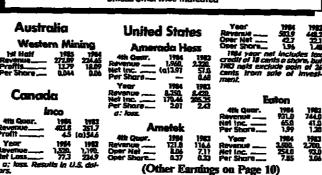
regulated by antitrust law."

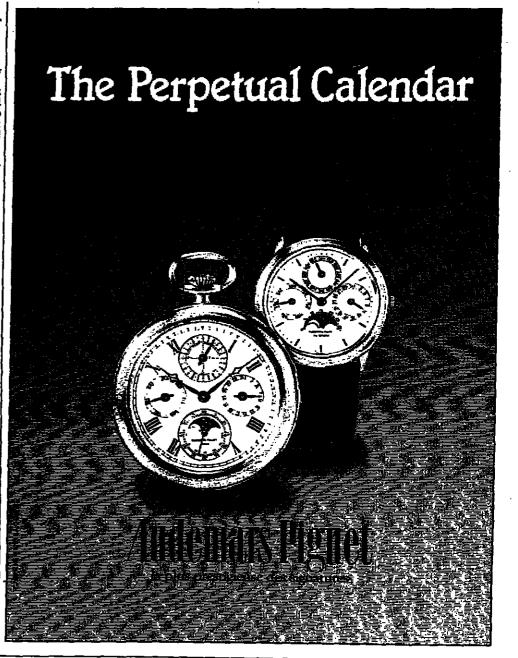
David Handelman, senior vice president and general counsel for 20th Century-Fox, said the decrees were aimed at preventing studios from coercing theater owners into taking films they did not want as a condition for getting those they

versal Studios and Columbia Pic-He added, "It wouldn't happen today. Competition for the entertainment dollar is more intense. and the antitrust laws are much to re-evaluate the decrees was made more sophisticated."

Company Earnings

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies





Manufacturers Hanover completes another record year.

Extracted from a letter to shareholders by John F. McGillicuddy, Chairman.

"I am very pleased to report that our corporation's earnings reached a new high in 1984. In fact, our net income of \$352.5 million represents this institution's 12th consecutive year of record results.

"Fourth quarter earnings totalled \$106.2 million, an increase of 23 percent over last year's fourth quarter. Even more significant was the fact that our earnings per share for this period reached \$2.14 up from \$2.13 a year ago and \$1.69 in the third quarter of 1984. This means that the dilution resulting from the issuance of common and preferred stock—both related to the acquisition of CIT Financial Corporation—has been reversed, and in only nine month's time.

"A major factor in this reversal was that CIT's performance more than lived up to expectations. Since it was acquired on May 1st, CIT has contributed \$31.7 million to our bottom line—that, after all charges for interest-related financing costs and the amortization of the purchase premium. On a pro forma basis, had CIT been with us for the full year instead of only eight months, it would have contributed approximately \$45 million. We expect CIT will contribute at an even higher level in 1985.

"Other highlights of the year worth noting include:

"A 35.7 percent increase in primary capital, up \$1.2 billion to \$4.4 billion. This brought our ratio of primary capital to assets to 5.77 percent, up from 5.01 percent a year ago. In the past three years, we have added \$2.2 billion to our primary capital base.

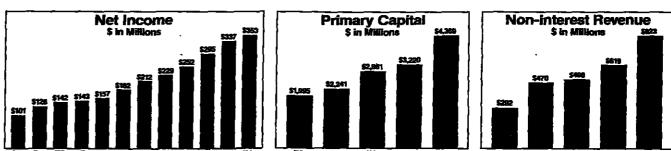
"A \$198 million addition to our reserve

for possible loan losses. This 45.8 percent increase in our reserves came after absorbing a record \$259.2 million in net loan charge-offs. This means that despite the impact of a grossly uneven economic recovery, both at home and abroad, we were able to absorb our losses out of current earnings even as we bolstered our reserve by an additional \$198 million. At year's end, our reserve totaled \$630.7 million, representing a ratio of reserves to total loans of 1.08 percent, up from .90 percent a year ago.

"A 33 percent increase in other operating income to \$823 million. This \$204 million improvement means that we continue to derive an ever-growing share of our revenues from feebased services that make little or no claim on our capital ratios. Improvements came in virtually all sectors of our business, but were particularly strong in the areas of foreign exchange trading, securities trading and investment banking.

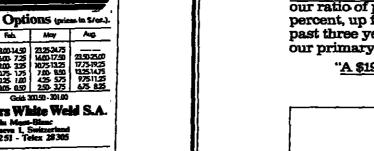
"On the international scene, progress continued to be made during the year, with a major debt restructuring for Mexico and with Argentina reaching agreement with the International Monetary Fund and major creditor banks. The result was a partial payment of past-due interest by Argentina at year's end. Despite this payment, our earnings for the year were reduced by \$26.3 million aftertax by the impact of certain nonaccrual Argentine loans.

"Our strong performance in the fourth quarter, particularly given the challenges we faced, provides us with a great deal of momentum as we enter 1985."





A full earnings report and complete financial statements are available pending publication of the 1984 Annual Report and 10-K in early March. Write Manufacturers Hanover Corporation, Corporate Communications Dept., 270 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10017.





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1.09. .7483 .7470 .7464 Est. Sales 800 Prev. Sales 2,251 Prev. Day Open Int. 7,613 off 241 7489 7474 7465 7468 7466 Prev. Day Open Int. 9,486 FREINCH FRANC (IMM) Sper from: 1 point equals 9 .11965 .10180 Mor. 1. .11020 .10100 Jun .10430 .10130 Sep Est. Soles 655 Prev. Sal Prev. Day Open Int. 1,446 6530 6450 6450 6530 62.35 63.00 63.70 64.50 4110 .3156 .3157 .3162 .3 .3257 .5 .3257 .5 .3257 .6 .3258 .6 .3368 Jun Sep Dec Mar Prev. So Int. 45,934 May 66.20 66. Jul 5ep 68.00 68. Dec Prev. Sales 15.706 at. 93,125 off 1,273 3154 3162 3251 3251 68.00 68.00 68.00 Est. Sales 12,000 Pr Prev. Day Open Int. 51LVER (COMEX) 5,000 troy oz.- cents ec 723.5 -615.5 P 1620.0 585.5 A \$.000 froy vz.- cents per troy cz.
721.5 . 615.5 Feb 614.9 614
1620.0 585.5 Mcr 616.0 624
1511.0 595.0 Mcr 627.0 423
1511.0 595.0 Mcr 627.0 423
1461.0 580.0 Jul 624.5 627
1210.0 450.0 Dec 65.0 627
1215.0 450.0 Jun 657.0 667
1215.0 450.0 Mcr 657.0 667
1048.0 660.0 Mcr 657.0 667
1948.0 661.0 Sep
165.0 572.0 Jul
1948.0 661.0 Sep
165.0 Feb. 0 Feb. 0 675
1948.0 Feb. 0 Feb. 0 675
1948.0 Feb. 0 675
1948 615.9 623.9 628.4 637.6 647.6 669.6 680.8 692.8 705.1 718.1 737.9 -65 -65 -65 -65 -68 -68 -78 -72 -72 -72 -72 627.0 433.0 622.5 534.5 642.0 632.0 643.0 651.0 653.0 657.0 667.0 666.0 683.0 683.0 683.0 694.0 675.0 674.0 PLATINUM (NYME)
SI irroy 02-dollars per irroy 03
305.90 277.00 Feb
22.90 277.00 Mar
47.50 265.50 Apr 27
49.50 272.00 Jul 27
373.00 274.00 Jun 28
25.1 Soles 1,243 Prev. Sole
Prev. Day Open Inf. 15.150 LUMBER (CME)
130,000 bd. (n. s per 1,000 bs
120,000 bd. (n. s per 1,000 bd. (n. s PRIV. Day Open IIII. 15,12
PALLADIUM (NYME)
100 hroy oz.-dodkors per oz.
163,99 107,99 Mor167,90 104,39 Jun
147,90 104,39 Sep141,99 104,39 Sep141,99 104,39 Dec197,90 114,00 MorEsi. Soites 441 Prev. S
Prev. Day Open Ini. 667 64.65 64.75 64.05 66.05 67.05 67.05 67.40 67.45 67.41 67.45 68.35 68.35 67.50 67.50 50les 1,461 96 off 194 64,75 66,05 67,05 67,40 67,45 68,35 64.25 65.42 64.56 67.94 67.99 68.35 100 into az. dollars per fray.
521.09 524.00 Feb 30
311.09 524.00 Mar 30
514.50 304.00 Jun 30
514.50 304.00 Jun 30
451.00 304.00 Jun 30
451.00 314.00 Oct 31
451.00 314.00 Oct 31
451.00 314.00 Jun 30
451.00 314.00 Jun 30
451.00 Trey oz. 5 301.10 300.80 302.10 7 301.50 301.50 303.10 300.80 302.10 7 304.80 306.20 303.00 303.00 303.00 303.00 303.00 303.00 305.00 3 72.36 68.66 68.15 68.40 73.90 72.95 Prev. Dov Open Int., 16,770
CRUDE GIL (NYME)
1,000 bbl. dollers per bbl.
31,30 24,46 Magr 1
31,45 24,47 Apr 1
32,22 24,23 Magy 2
27,54 24,10 Jul 2
27,54 24,10 Jul 2
27,54 24,10 Jul 2
27,50 34,00 Sep 2
27,50 34,00 Sep 2
27,50 24,00 Nov 2
27,50 24, <u>Financial</u> 26.72 27.10 26.28 28.70 26.97 26.27 25.73 28.15 25.62 28.10 25.80 26.90 25.80 26.90 25.80 26.90 26.90 26.16 26.55 26.55 26.55 27.55 27.55 26.55 91.79 91.38 90.88 90.45 90.08 89.57 89.57 91.76 91.34 90.85 90.44 90.09 87.57 89.35 91,67 91,26 90,30 90,37 90,05 89,57 89,57 81-14 80-18 79-28 79-9 78-26 81-2 80-8 79-17 79-4 78-15 81-10 80-16 77-28 79-9 78-13 78-1 Prev. Day Open Int. 4.513
US TREASURY BONDS (
Bact-5100,000-pts & 22-nds
77-15 57-27 Mar
77-15 57-29 Jun
76-2 57-10 Sep
76-5 57-8 Dec
77-30 57-2 Mar
76-16 58-77 Jun
76-3 58-77 Sep
68-26 58-25 Dec
68-12 56-27 Mar
68-26 44-3 Jun
68-26 44-3 Jun
68-26 58-58 Prev. Sq
Prev. Day Open Int. 215.238 72-19 72-9 71-19 70-30 70-27 70-10 70-5 69-29 69-12 68-5 59-1 68-5 68-72 68-9 68-11 67-30 Mor 103.95 105.80 103.90 105.30 41.15 Jun 105.70 107.60 105.70 107.30 +1.30 Sep 109.00 109.00 107.65 109.00 +1.20 Dec 110.25 110.25 109.00 110.25 +.65 Prey, Sales 8,875 GNAMA (CBT)
\$180,009 brite-rits & 32nds of 100
70-17 \$7.5 Mace #3.5
40-27 \$7.5 Mace #3.4
40-27 \$7.17 Jun 68-7
40-13 \$9-4 Dec
68 \$78-20 Macr
67-8 \$9-25 Jun
67-3 \$9-25 Jun
67-3 \$6-71 \$ep
E3, Sales Prev, Sales
Prev, Day Open Int. 7,242 off 67-3 68-14 67-26 67-8 66-24 64-24 64-21 117711 **Commodity Indexes** Close N.A. f 2,016.00 N.A. N.A. Moody's N.A. f
Reuters 2,016,00
D.J. Futures N.A.
Com. Research Bureau N.A.
Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931,
p - preliminary: f - final
Reuters : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931,
Dow Jones : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1974, Prev. Day Open Int. 7,242 CERT. DEPOSIT (MAMA) 31 million- pin of 180 pct 91,76 85.43 Mar 91.20 85.30 Jun 90.40 85.00 See 90.17 85.34 Dec 89.78 86.56 Mar 89.78 86.56 Mar 87.86 87.86 See Prev. Science Prev. Sc Prev. Day Open Int. 13.50 91.08 90.53 90.00 89.62 91.17 90.66 90.10 89.64 89.23 88.90 68.61 +97 +94 +92 +92 +93 -98 91,20 90,64 90,08 89,62 EURODOLLARS (IMM)
31 million-ots of 100 pct.
91.28 85.14 Apr
91.39 82.49 Jun
91.31 84.50 Dec
87.46 86.10 Mer
87.46 86.73 Jun
88.47 Jun
88.47 F7.68 Sep
89.27 B7.79 Dec
Ext. Soles Prev. Dov Open Int. 185,344 Market Guide 90.89 90.17 89.78 69.31 88.76 88.43 88.32 CBT: CME: IMM: NYCSCE: NYCE: COMEX; NYME: KCBT: NYFE: 90.76 99.25 89.36 69.24 88.79 58.49 68.27 90.73 90.19 89.16 88.77 88.45 88.27 87.93 90.85 90.32 89.76 89.29 88.97 88.97 88.28 88.01 - 0.04 + 0.02 + 0.02 + 0.01 + 0.01 + 0.01

-25 -34 -35 -37 -25 -27 -27 -28 +32 +36 +36 +36 +30 +30

-24 -.10 -.09 +.12 +.07 +.17 COCOA Mar May Jiy Sep Dec Mar May 7.222 Mar 198.50 201.50 198.20 200.90 +2.55 Jun 202.50 205.60 202.40 205.60 +110 Prinv. Safes 3.437 ft. 7.263 off 300

Previous 972.80 f 2.014.30 126.01 248.10

age Board of Trade age Mercantile Exchange regional Manetary Marki

21 1.36 2.9 14 1.50 3.4 13 1.12 3.9 7 7.2 24 11 2.52 14.1 5 7.377 13.9 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.7 1.375 13.6 1.375 13.7 1.375

根据的 Andrews
Company Earnings CPC Int'l
sr. 1994
1.070
1.14
1994
4.370
1934
1.1983 nets is in million from 1984 2,540. 108.6 1,65 1984 8,110. 344.1 5,28

1983 4,010.88 1983 4,010. 136.2 2,81 nctude plant Affa Quer.
Revenue ______
Net Inc. _____
Per Share _____
Net Inc. _____
Per Share ____ 1963 1,870, 83,6 1,30 1993 6,490, 262,8 4,18 LTV 1983 1,510. 7.5 0.54 1983 4,570. 180.7 Include 2,000. (0)246.7 1984 7,040. 178.2 Greyhound

4th Quar. 1994 1992
Revenue 545.1 42.7
Net Inc. 34.57 24.21
Per Shore 0.75 0.87
Year 1994 1993
Revenue 2220 2.180.
Net Inc. 125.03 105.5
Per Shore 2.56 222
1983 nets include pains at 571.1 million in year front discontinued operations, and of \$22.1 million and \$152.1 million. Net Inc. Per Shar Year Revenue Net Loss a: lass charge of Service Merch.
b Quer. 1994 199
enue 730.3 655
inc. 35.0 34
Share 1.06 19
fear 1994 19
renue 1.650. 1,46
inc. 44.6 4
Share 1.37 1. 1974Cm 1984 744.7 28.1 8.94 1994 2.600. 108.4 3.62 Include million. 1963 618.8 32.8 1.11 1963 2.250. 110.7 3.82 wrlle-

| Service Merch. | 1962 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 | 1963 1984 451.7 46.2 0.70 1984 1,460. 140.8 2.15 London Commodities

Feb. 4

Asian Commodities Feb. 4 Figures in sterling per metric ton. Gasoil in U.S. dollars per metric ton. Gald in U.S. dollars per ounce. HONG-KONG GOLD FUTURES U.S.S per ounce

High Low Bid Ask
Feb ... N.T. N.T. 300.00 304.00 il.
Apr ... 305.00 305.00 304.00 il.
Apr ... 305.00 305.00 304.00 il.
Jun ... N.T. N.T. 306.00 310.00 il.
Jun ... N.T. N.T. 306.00 310.00 il.
Aup ... 313.00 213.00 il.260 314.00 il.
Dec ... N.T. N.T. 317.00 319.00 il.
Velume. 23 lots of 100 cz.
SINGAPORE GOLD FUTURES
U.S.S per ounce High Low Close Previous
SUGAR

Mar 121.00 120.20 121.40 121.80 121.20 121.40
May 131.60 128.00 129.20 121.50 120.20 131.00
Aury 139.40 137.60 137.60 130.80 131.00
Cct 144.40 143.60 144.60 144.80 145.80 146.20
Dec N.T. N.T. 152.00 153.00 152.40 154.00
Aury 137.00 146.20 146.00 146.00 146.60 167.80
Mary N.T. N.T. 172.00 173.00 173.00 173.00
1.722 iots of 50 lons. Settle 300.90 302.40 304.30 308.10

2,350 2,252 2,187 2,266 2,267 2,213 2,248 2,249 2,165 2,224 2,256 2,165 2,064 2,068 2,017 2,041 2,045 2,001 2,030 2,049 1,980 2.202 2.225 2.284 2.186 2.005 2.041 2.030 KUALA LUMPUR RUBBER 2,370 2,389 2,379 2,413 2,370 2,422 2,374 2,423 2,406 2,436 2,408 2,416 2,406 2,416 1.770 2.178 2.475 2.382 2.425 2.397 2.424 2.395 2.441 2.494 2.434 2.395 2.430 2.375 2307 2307 2307 2306 2405 2400 RSS 1 Feb... RSS 1 Mar... RSS 2 Feb... RSS 3 Feb... RSS 4 Feb... RSS 5 Feb... | RSSS Feb ... 141 00 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 | 143,00 |

London Metals Feb. 4

Today Previous

1,251.00 1,254.00 1,244.00 1,245.00

1,254.00 1,254.00 1,244.00 1,265.00

1,254.00 1,254.00 1,245.00 1,265.00

1,254.00 1,255.00 1,295.00 1,265.00

1,256.00 1,256.00 1,256.00 1,256.00

1,256.00 1,256.00 1,256.00 1,256.00

1,950.00 9,960.00 9,950.00 9,960.00

1,950.00 9,960.00 9,950.00 9,960.00

1,950.00 345.00 340.00 342.50

744.00 744.00 744.00 736.00

744.00 744.00 745.00 736.00

546.00 549.00 552.50 553.50

567.00 566.00 569.50 570.00 901.50 982.50 970.00 971.00 1.012.50 1.013.00 1.000.00 1.001.00 4.528.00 4.530.00 4.510.00 4.515.00 4.533.00 4.545.00 4.510.00 4.515.00

28 2014 WICOR of 2314 WORD of 2314 WORD of 2514 1691 WORD of 2514 WORD

ASK 189,00 192,50 198,00 201,00 201,00

81d 188.00 192.75 197.00 200.00 201.50

Pro Big 166.00 171,75 158.00 156.00 149.50 141.00

2010 1,175 1,150 1,130 1,130 1,130 1,110 1,110 1,100 1,109

Ask 1,215 1,210 1,200 1,190 1,190 1,170 1,170 1,160 1,160

S&P 100 Index Options

Feb. I

V

2 1.12 1.5 8 753 31%
4896 879
1 3.44 18.8 209 20%
5 572 4.0 6 71 24
1 31 374
1 5 8
24 7 14 705 39%
4.0 1.1 10 117 13
4.0 1.7 15 399
1 2.2 186
1 2.2 1.1 14 43 37%
1 7.77 11.7 400: 68
1 7.77 11.7 400: 67
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 12.1 200: 61
1 7.75 13 19 359; 644
1 1.55 7.8 14 185 7.94

20 80% 20

R	2.30	8.4	6	42	27%	27½	27½
pf	4.50	9.8	30: 45%	45%	45%		
pf	4.50	9.8	30: 45%	45%	45%		
pf	4.50	9.8	30: 45%	45%	45%		
pf	4.50	3.2	11	71	19%		
pf	4.50	3.2	11	71	19%		
pf	1.50	2.57	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	
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Retail Sales Rose 2.27% In Britain in December Reuters

LONDON — The volume of retail sales in Britain rose 2.27 percent in December over the previous month, after revision for seasonal factors, the Department of Trade and Industry said Monday.

The department said that retail-sales volume for the last quarter — which is considered a better comwhich is considered a better com-parison than the month-by-month figures — averaged 2 percent high-er than in the third quarter.

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Get the latest low-down on high-tech in the weekly column on

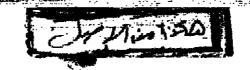
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Source: AP. Dividends Feb. 4

Paris Asks Firms To Curb Payouts

PARIS — The French government has sent a letter to the employers' association, the Patronat, calling for dividends to be held down in line with wages, the Finance Ministry said Monday.

The non-binding request proposes that dividend increases
should, in most cases, be limited to
4.5 percent this year, the target level for both inflation and pay in-

But the letter suggests that higher payouts could be made by companies that had passed or reduced their dividends in the past three years as long as the distribution was covered at least three times by



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⇒ 1984 The Sheraton Corp.

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The Daily Source for International **Investors**

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Knowing where you're going is knowing where to stay. And in these great European cities. that means Sheraton. For location, service and the extra touches like 24-hour room service, speedy checkout and guaranteed reservations.

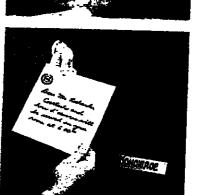
So when you know where

to Sheraton to stay.

you're going in Europe, come

COME TO SHERATON.

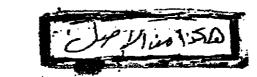






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What makes Morgan the most innovative bank in both the Eurobond and syndicated loan markets

When the leading participants in the world's capital markets were asked by Euromoney magazine which bank is the most innovative in the international bond and syndicated loan markets-"the best house for introducing successful new techniques"—Morgan ranked first in both areas.

"Morgan is a corporate finance-driven merchant bank, (which) may explain some of its inventiveness," Euromoney wrote in its commentary on the poll results. "It tends to see the securities business from a company's point of view; its corporate finance officers estimate how the bank's forex, swap and Eurobond capabilities can minimize costs and meet the particular needs of the client company."

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☐ As a major participant in the capital, credit, and local currency markets, as well as in worldwide foreign exchange, government bond, and bullion markets, we have exceptional opportunities for exploiting intermarket arbitrage for the benefit of our clients in innovative ways.

 \square Morgan is the leading counterparty that can act with equal proficiency as either principal or agent in rate and currency swap transactions. Our especially strong capital position, reflected in our AAA/Aaa credit ratings,

The Euromoney Poll "Which bank is the most innovative in terms of new instruments and pricing?"*

	Eurobonds		
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2	Credit Suisse First Boston		7
3	Salomon Brothers		-6
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7	Merrill Lynch	- 1.	
8	Bank of America Manufacturers Hanover		
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enhances our role as principal and can reduce ☐ Because Morgan concentrates on the in-

client costs and risks in each swap we arrange.

ternational capital markets, we can devote all our worldwide resources to providing superior service in these markets to our clients.

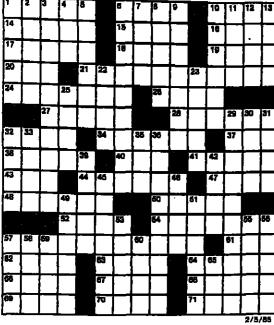
A recent example of Morgan innovation: For a \$500 million Kingdom of Sweden floating-rate note issue, our Eurobond underwriting subsidiary, Morgan Guaranty Ltd, proposed the first U.S. Treasury-style auction in the international capital markets, then committed to place a competitive bid for the entire issue. The package gave Sweden the lowest cost related to the London Inter-Bank Deposit Bid Rate ever achieved in the Eurodollar floating-rate note market. And its success led to a second Swedish auction issue, for \$700 million.

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10 New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



HE'S GOT MORE CRUST THAN A PIZZA PARLOR!* JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee KIHCC TICCAR WHAT DERMATOLOGY IS THE SCIENCE OF. LARBUT

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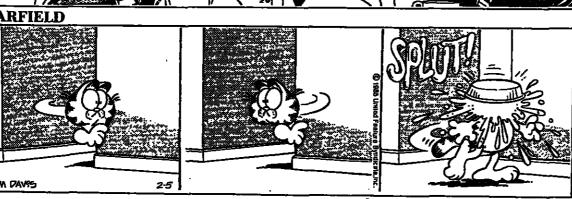
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Feb. 1

Amsterdam

BOOKS

HOPE AND SUFFERING: Sermons and Speeches

By Desmond Mpilo Tutu. Compiled by Mothobi Mutloatse and edited by John Webster 189 pp. \$10.95. Eerdmans, 255 Jefferson Avenue. Grand Rapids, Michigan 49503.

Reviewed by Colman McCarthy

WHO have we been applauding in Des-mond Tutu these past months? Except among close watchers of the South African scene, not much was known about the career and convictions of the former bishop of Lesotho and current general secretary of the South African Council of Churches. A few years 2go, the congressional Black Caucus asked Tutu in for a lecture. The turnout was slight. For many. he was only another passing-through pleader asking Americans to pay attention.

Now that Tutu has won the Nobel Peace Prize, it is different. But he is not "Hope and Suffering," a collection of sermons, lectures and letters from the past decade, shows the stairs on which he was steadily climbing to world acclaim. Whether or not he had won a Nobel prize, Tutu, by the evidence in this small but stunning volume, would still have been a force that no regime could stop or silence. Still, he trips and nearly falls a few times on those

On the two recent occasions I heard Tutu preach — at the Washington Cathedral, with informal exchanges afterward — I had the impression that his new role as South African prophet is one he would personally prefer to be without. He seemed to be more the parish priest than the public activist. Prayer, liturgy, theology and the sacraments are where his heart is. Racial justice and the politics of freedom are genuine commitments but not the essential vocation.

My hunch was confirmed. Tutu writes that "for me the most important — the most cardinal - fact about our life is the spiritual: that encounter with God in prayer, in worship, in meditation." Of his opposition to the South African government — which includes opposition to the Reagan administration writes that "I do not do it because I like doing il I do it because I am under what I believe to be the influence of God's hand. I cannot help it: when I see injustice I cannot keep quiet. I will not keep quiet, for, as Jeremiah says, when I try to keep quiet, God's word burns like a fire

in my breast. But what is it that they can ultimately do? The most awful thing that they can do is to kill me, and death is not the worst thing that could happen to a Christian."

He doesn't say what it is, except by implication: the unwillingness to risk for the faith. Tutu the risk-taker is more to be honored than Tutu the political theorist. He is dead wrong when discussing racial alliances. "We have been deeply hurt," he writes. "We have seen that when it comes to the matter of Black freedom then we Blacks are really expendable in the view of the mighty U. S. It was a case of blood being thicker than water. You can't really trust Whites. When it comes to the crunch, whatever the morality involved, Whites will stick by their fellow Whites." That isn't fiery rhetoric, it's flammatory falsity.

What, for example, of the numberless white missionaries in Africa in the past decade who stayed with the blacks they were serving only to be martyred by marauding black soldiers? In an essay on the population removals of

South Africa, Tutu forcefully describes the suffering endured by blacks. "People are starying in most of these resettlement camps. I know, for I have seen it. They are starving not because of an accident or a misfortune. No, they are starving because of a deliberate Goventer are starving occause of a denocrate Cov-ernment policy made in the name of White Christian civilization." What's needed right there is a balancing sentence or two, a few words on the starvation caused by the inepti-tude and violence-based policies of some of

Africa's black governments.

There is probably little hope for it now, but Desmond Tutu ought to take the time — perhaps an hour a day in his study — and write a book that goes into his own deepnesses. What's offered here is useful, but it is too much a mixture of strengths and weaknesses. It is not held together by a prose style of any kind. Only now and again, does a line leap from the page, and the leaps aren't that high.

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Perhaps it is too much to ask that men of God and peace be also men of literature. I recall an answer Tutu gave to a reporter's poignant question at the Washington Cathedral: How do you manage to be so cheerful a person amid such suffering in South Africa? He explained that the tears of joy and the tears of pain come from the same place — the human bearL

That, too, might be an answer for Tutu to think about when he wonders whether it is time to write a truly memorable from-the-heart book, not merely, as this is, a topical one from the head.

Colman McCarthy, a Washington columnist, wrote this review, which appeared in The Wash-

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

GARY KASPAROV subjected the 33-year-old world chess champion, Anatoly Karpov, to Ruy Lopez torture last week in the 46th game of their title match in Moscow, but the 21-year-old challenger failed to deliver the coup de

grace and the game was drawn. Karpov leads the series 5-1 and needs one more victory to BxP, N-QR4; 14B-B2, N-Q4!; retain the title he has held since 15PxN (15 Q-R5, P-R3 does

P75.
Draws do not count in the R5. P-R3, which leaves the Draws do not count in the scoring, but this one, the 40th, lengthened a record for draws in a championship match. Earlier in this contest, these two Soviets players set a record for consecutive draws, 17. Also, evaluation of the players and the players and the players of the ery time they play another game, they extend a record for the longest title match in the square with enough force to keep White from using it as a

modern era. For the 46th game, Karpov.

Gon 26 R-Ql, it would have been wrong to play 26...QxP?

Lopez, as he had done the last time that he had Black. Then he had labored to resist the famenal bored to resist the famenal labored to resist the famenal labore

Flohr-Zaitsev Defense (9 . . . B-N2) as before. The play followed the 44th game with 10 P-QR4, R-K1, but instead of 11 P-QR4, Kasparov varied by stressing direct development with 11 QN-Q2.

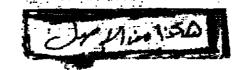
Had the challenger tried juggernaught tactics with 11 N-N5, R-KB1; 12 P-KB4!, he could have been rocked back on his heels by 12...PxBP; 13

knight outpost.
On 26 R-Ql, it would have

ous pressure White Obtains in this opening, and this time he was kept under the same duress.

The champion even had the effrontery to use the same

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Hess Continues Swiss Skiing Dominance

BORMIO, Italy — Erika Hess, got my confidence back," Hess titles Sunday. long lean spell, won the women's combined event here Monday and continued Switzerland's gold medal romp at the world Alpine ski

Hess retained the first of three titles she won at the 1982 world championships by setting the fast-est time in both runs of a slalom She last won a slalom race 13 months ago. The combined event was computed from the results of the slalom and last Thursday's

to Meet IN

Two faultless runs down Monday's icy course made up for Hess's 16th place in the downhill, when she was 1.21 seconds off the pace and gave the 22-year-old Swiss the gold with a total of 18.72 penalty

world championships.

"I never really thought about the combination. Since my World Cup results haven't been much lately, there was no pressure on me," Hess said. "I just skied for the fun of it." silver medal with 34.42 points, and American Tamara McKinney won

Hess's victory gave Switzerland its third gold in the three events so far completed at the champion-

the bronze with 44,45.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Foyt Team Takes Daytona Auto Test

Daytona 24-Hours sports car endurance race here Sunday.

The winners, in a Porsche 962 prototype, benefitted from a mishap involving the 962 of Al Unser Jr., Al Holbert and Englishman Derek Bell, which had led by as many as 13 laps late Saturday night. With Bell at the wheel that car — which led from the middle of the fourth hour until 43

wheel, that car — which led from the middle of the fourth hour until 43

minutes from the end, a total of 574 laps — developed fuel line and ignition problems that stalled it twice. Wollek came from three laps back and drove to victory.

O'Meara Wins Crosby Golf by 1 Shot

PEBBLE BEACH, California (AP) — Mark O'Meara scored a one-shot victory Sunday in the 44th Bing Crosby golf tournament. The No. 2 money-winner on the PGA tour last season closed with a one-over-par 73

on the rain-dampened Pebble Beach Golf Links; his four-round total was

O'Meara led by only one shot most of the way and had to sink par-

saving putts of six feet (on the 15th and 16th holes) and 12 feet (on

No. 17) to make it stand up. Curtis Strange, playing with O'Meara in the

final group, missed a seven-footer on the 18th green that would have

Strange finished 72/284, tying him for second with Larry Rinker (a final 69) and Kikuo Arai of Japan (a 71). Rex Caldwell and Payne Stewart had closing 66s to tie for fifth at 285.

Edberg Crushes Noah in Tennis Final

MEMPHIS, Tennessee (AP) — Stefan Edberg of Sweden trounced Frenchman Yannick Noah, 6-1, 6-0, Sunday to win the U.S. National

indoor tennis championship. Edberg, seeded ninth, had reached the final

by eliminating defending champion and top-seeded Jimmy Connors.

The 19-year-old Edberg, who is ranked 19th among the world's touring pros, demolished Noah in 54 minutes. The winner made only three

DAYTONA BEACH, Florida (UPI) — The quartet of A.J. Foyt, Al Unser, Frenchman Bob Wollek and Belgian Thierry Boutsen won the

Hess had runs of 45.19 and 45.60

seconds for an aggregate clocking of one minute, 30.79 seconds. Ursula Konzett of Liechtenstein, never in medal contention after a disastrous downhill four days ago, was second in 1:32.40 and McKinney was third in 1:32.80.

On a difficult track with a vertical drop of 167 meters (548 feet), the slalomists were able to make up Sylvia Eder of Austria took the their deficits from the downhill silver medal with 34.42 points, and portion and dominate the final combined results. Monday's first run was flagged with 56 gates, the second with 57.

Maria Walliser of Switzerland The Swiss pair of Pirmin Zur- finished both slalom runs but to conce briggen and Michela Figini won dropped well down the standings. slalom."

cluding Figini and Elisabeth Kirchler of Austria — fell on the steep slopes of the first run.

But Eder produced her best-ever slalom performance, finishing fifth, to secure the silver medal. The result made up for her disappointment Saturday, when she led Figini in the all-out downhill only to have the race weathered out it was rerun Sunday, when Eder finished

She and Switzerland's Brigitte Oertli, fourth overall, were the only downhill specialists to challenge for medals in the combined.

McKinney said her bronze "is just as valuable as an Olympic and West German Traudi Haecher, medal. This is an important race. I first and second after the downhill, skied a strategic race. Now I want finished both slalom runs but to concentrate on slalom and giant



Erika Hess, winning the combined: I just skied for the fun of it.

USFL's New Chief to Make His Capital Hill Pitch

By Mark Asher Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - Monday was Harry Usher's fourth official day as commissioner of the United States Football League, whose teams lost what he conservatively estimates at \$100 million in its first two years. It also might prove to have been one of the most important days of his stewardship in determining if the league will survive.

He was scheduled to testify at Senate Commerce Committee hearings on two bills that would restrict franchise relocation in professional sports. While other league executives are likely to ask Congress for additional antitrust exemptions, to relieve the bidding for teams in the wake of the Los Angeles Raiders' \$49 million antitrust victory over the National Football League, Usher will argue other-

Late last week Usher said Congress is not considering "the root of the problem" in the two bills in the Senate Commerce Committee and two others scheduled for hearings Wednesday before the Senate Judiciary Committee. The root of the problem, he said, is an NFL monopoly created unintentionally by Congress when it granted antitrust exemptions in 1961 to pool television negotiations and in 1969 to enable the NFL to merge with the American Football League.

The AFL was on NBC Television, the NFL was on CBS; then the merged NFL added ABC for Monday night football in 1970. As a result, Usher said, it "becomes virtually impossible for a new league to compete on a firm economic basis." Although each of the three networks is a larger business than the NFL (gross revenues estimated at \$750 million last season). Usher contends none of the three can "resist the incredible economic power that the NFL has."

His solution is to ask Congress to limit the NFL to appearing on only one or two networks.

Without television revenue, teams will continue to lose money, investors will stop investing and ultimately the USFL will fold. ABC holds rights to televise the USFL's spring games, but the league decided last year to switch from a spring to fall playing season in 1986.

"How many investors can you get to come in if, in fact, you have shortfall, if you can't see a result of your investment, or the possi-bility of the result of your investment?" Usher asked. "It is difficult then to attract investors. So the people who are here don't necessarily have to have deeper pockets.

which is equally relevant. If there is an oppor-tunity for a competitive window — the ability to televise on the network on Sunday - then I don't think we're going to have a problem."

for fall games, saying that was part of the evidentiary process in the league's \$1.3 billion antitrust suit against the NFL. That case is not expected to come to trial before the end of the year at the earliest.
Usher outlined the relevance of the NFL-

network alliance to Monday's hearings: "When you take this monopolistic position the NFL has, and it builds up and builds up so that the television revenues are a material portion, if not the material portion, of their revenues and economic base, then that monopolistic position is used to restrict the num-ber of franchises that divide into the number of television payments. In the 14 years in which they've held this monpolistic position, they've only expanded twice. Seattle and Tampa Bay in 1974.

"So year in, year out, you have all these cities like Jacksonville, Memphis, Phoenix and Indianapolis all applying for franchises.

And they [the NFL] say no, because that dilutes the television, and the net result is that these teams have become so powerful.

Then you throw on the Raiders case, allowing them to freely transfer arguably because it's an antitrust violation to prohibit them — that these cities have basically gone paranoid...leveraged by the fact the team will move to them, in which case you make an incredible deal, or the team will move out from you, in which case they make an incredible deal to keep the team...
"But instead of addressing the problem —

which is the monopolistic position that this is allowed to happen - they are going to consider bills that in fact enhance the monopolis tic position, to restrict transfer, which is somewhat bizarre." And how does he think Congress will re-

spond to him? "I don't know. Nobody's ever told them this before. I don't think. I'd like to compete.

When you just refuse to deal, it's not fair. Just let us compete." Usher represents a change in direction for USFL owners. He replaces Chet Simmons, a

former network and cable sports executive whom the league hired as a front man with credibility among television people. In Usher, they have hired a day-to-day chief operating officer, a man who teamed with Peter Ueberroth to make the Los Angeles Olympics a financial and artistic success. Usher gave up his Beverly Hills law prac-

tice five years ago to join the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee. He sees similarities between that job and this one.

"It's the ability to attract deep pockets.

"It's the ability to attract deep pockets.

"I remember telling people I was giving up my law practice and they said, 'Jeez, there aren't going to be any Olympics in 1984.' Carter had announced we might not go and there might not be another Olympics. They said, 'I don't know what you're doing.' That was a common comment when I started. In



Harry Usher

that respect I find a lot of similarities. People say I signed a three-year agreement [for a reported \$250,000 annually], but they don't think I'm going to have a league in a year."

But he has plenty of incentive to be successful. His deal with the USFL includes a percentage of any network television contract the league lands, according to The New York

It's been rather hectic during his two and a half weeks of official and unofficial time on the job. "In the Olympic Games, coming in five years before, I was able to set the agenda and the timetable in many respects. The difference here is that it's coming at me from every conceivable angle right now....It makes me dance faster."

But he already has started to bring some stability to a league in which he says only one team, the Tampa Bay Bandits, has a chance to be profitable this season. All the others, he predicted, will lose at least \$1 million. He called his first league meeting last week. The owners unanimously adopted a plan to subsidize the Los Angeles and Houston franchises and to seek new ownership for the Los Ange-

SCOREBOARD

unforced errors and served five aces.

World Championships

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Twardokens. 60,51; 8. Veronika Wallinger. Asutria. 62,10; 9. Konzett, 84,79; 10. Marina Klehi, West Germany. 84,58.



Brance/LPI Crosby winner Mark O'Meara

NHL Standings WALES CONFERENCE Podrick Division

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16 27 6 38 175 213 BELL CONFERENCE AL Louis
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SUNDAY'S RESULTS MY, Ranger's 1 1 3-4

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Ronger's (an Bradeur) 11-17-8-36; VancouPont (1), D. Wrisson (15), Savard (28), Gordner

Ver (on Vanbiesbrouck) 12-7-11-38.

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Golf



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Ken Brawn, \$5,000 Larry Miles, \$5,000 Lorry Melson, \$1,900 John Mahoffey, \$3,900 DA. Weibrins, \$1,900 Willie Wood, \$1,900 Mile Wood, \$1,900 Tim Norris, \$1,008 Fubert Green, \$1,008 Tom Kife, \$1,008 Mile Reld, \$1,008 69-77-74-71—291 74-75-71-72—292 72-74-75-71—292 72-72-75-73—292

Hockey

(14). Shots on each: St. Louis (on Bonnerman)
10-7-24; Chicago (on Llui) 8-9-14-31,
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Driver (8), Pichette (13). Shots on Badi: Detroit (on Reach) 9-8-7-0-24; New Jersev (on Milo) 5-11-5-1-22
Minnesola
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Quebec
Ashton 3 (16), Goulet 2 (34); Richter (2),
Shots on goal: Minnesola (on Gassalin) 9-9-422; Quebec (on Beaupre) 16-165-37.
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NBA Standings

Auto Racing The log finishers in the Doylone 24-Houts' sparts our-enturince race, held Schurday and Sphator in Doylone Booch, Florida (with type of car, lape completed and average speed in

West Germany, Porsche 962, 674.

4. Jim Akin, Hans Stuck, West Germany, and

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Central Division

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16 32 J04 19

WEISTERN CONFERENCE

Mildwest Division

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College Top-20 Results How The Associated Press and United Press International top-20 college teams terned for the week audies Sunday: St. John's (17-1) tel. Providence 77-60; def. Consections 97-64.

Georgetown (19-2) last to Syrocuse 65-63; det. Arkonsos 56-39; als St. (17-1) dei. Cincinnati \$1-61; dei. Virginia Tech 91-82, Southern Methodist (18-2) det. Houston 85-78; def. Rice 68-52. 11liaols (18-5) lost to Purdue 54-34; def. Hous-

So. Methodist Texas A&M Arkonnes Texas Tech

W. Virginio Geo. Washing Rutpers St. Jagesh's Mossachuset

erence All Games

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Tissoes (16-5) lost to Purcues 4-3; per 1-House 10-77-8.

Dutce (15-3) det. Wake Forest 76-70, CT.
Oktobronis (17-4) det. Coloredo 96-71; det.
Oktobronis (17-4) det. Coloredo 96-71; det.
Oktobronis (16-3) lost to North Carolino 51. 61-51.
Georgie Tech (16-4) lost to North Carolino 51. 61-51; det. Marquette 77-53.
Michisoro 92-79; det. Marquette 77-53.
Michisoro 116-3) det. Northwestern 76-52; det. Wisconsin 94-81.
North Carolino 116-5) lost to Clemeson 32-50; det. Circlel 82-62, det. Furman 77-55.
Tetta (17-3) det. Orcide 67-64; tost la Indiana 51 colorent 10-10 lost to Colffornia 42-36; det.
Stantord 83-72.

Stantord 83-73.

Leute 10-77-10.

Marguette Tech (17-3) det. Accepted 51-51. ituniord 83-73. Leujsieng Tech (17-2) def. Arkonsos Si, 80- Memphis St.

73. Newskis-Las Veges (17-2) del. Son Jose St. Virolino Tach
70-56; def. Uhah St. 161-83. Maryland (17-6) det, Virginia 71-58; lost to
Georgia Tach 22-68. Villagerus (14-5) det, Pithsburgh 70-63; lost to
Syrocuse 72-77. Syroduse 72-79. Kansas (17-4) del. Kansas SI. 75-57 ; del. Ne-Alabama-Sirminaham (17-5) last to Old De-

College Results New Hampshire Col. 92. Bridgeport 81 Poisdam St. 51. Filloca 44 Roser Williams 65. W. New England 55 So. Methodist 68, Rice 52 Idano 95. Idano 51, 69 Noire Dame 53. UCLA 52

Basketball

Selected U.S. College Conference Standings Cal-Irvina
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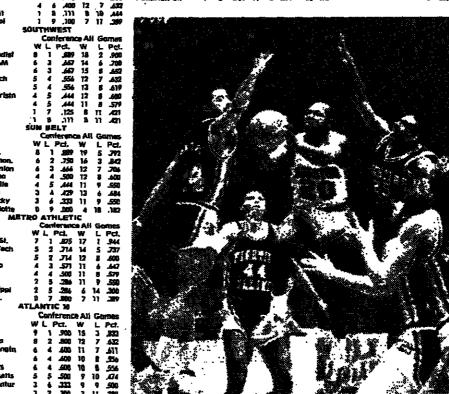
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SUM BELT

Conference All Gomes Conference All Gorses Nev-Los Vess Fresno St. Fuliprion St.



With 15 seconds left to play in Sunday's game and his team down by a point, Alvin Franklin drew all five Illinois players man Patricia Neske sixth, followed the press and his players. Said Chiin his driving attempt to put Houston in the lead. Franklin by Claudia Villiger of Switzerland cago's all-star defenseman Doug and the law-up — and the Illini came away 77-76 victors.

Davis, in Return, Helps Suns to 120-109 Victory

Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatches missing the first 47 games of the season with torn knee ligaments, it throws down the stretch. was fitting that veteran guard Walter Davis scored 11 points in an 11-

point Phoenix victory.

Davis, who averaged more than 20 noints a game and was one of 20 points a game and was one of the kingpins of the Suns as they made the playoffs in each of his

NBA FOCUS

first seven National Basketball Association seasons, played a relatively minor role in the team's 120-109 victory here Sunday night over Seattle. But the Suns were more than happy to have him back for the first

time since he was injured in an exhibition game. The all-star guard tore ligaments in his left knee as a result of falling on a slippery Forum floor in an

Oct. 9 preseason game against the Los Angles Lakers. "Walter was favoring his leg a little," said Coach John MacLeod.
"But he's back. This is the beginning. We turn it around now. I think the guys were anxious to have him back. It was certainly uplifting to see him out there again. Overall,

by golly, I thought he played very, very well." Maurice Lucas hit eight of 10 field-goal attempts and led the Suns with 19 points, while Alvan Adams and James Edwards both had 18 points and 12 rebounds. Elsewhere it was Dallas 114,

Denver 106, and the Lakers 122, Indiana 100. Davis sank a 12-foot jumper the first time he touched the ball late in the first quarter and he later put Phoenix shead to stay at 34-31 on a three-point play with 8:58 left in the first quarter.

"I got a little tired," said Davis. "But I wanted to win it real bad." Lucas, who had 14 second-period points, helped the Suns stretch their lead to 55-46 before they settled for a 59-53 halftime edge.
Edwards scored 10 points in the third period, including six straight

to lift the Suns to their largest lead

- 78-60 with 6:14 remaining. In the fourth quarter, the Sonics got four three-point goals - two each by Ricky Sobers and Al Wood

Witt Wins Compulsories In European Ice Skating

United Press International European titlist in 1984 and the Hawks were 47-23-10 and reached reigning Olympic and world cham- the Campbell Conference finals bepion, held off strong challenges fore losing to Edmonton.

from Kira Ivanova and Anna Kon
But he had been under fire this drashova of the Soviet Union.

PHOENIX, Arizona — After with 57 seconds to go. But Phoenix

Jet Attack in 6-2 Triumph The Associated Press

LANDOVER, Maryland - The last time Washington faced Winnipeg, the Jets blazed to a 7-5 victory. but the Capitals learned a valuable lesson. On Sunday, they tightened up their defense and slowed down the high-powered Winnipeg attack; the result was a 6-2 decision that fattened Washington's lead in the National Hockey League's Patrick Division to eight points.

Mike McEwen had two goals and two assists and Mike Gartner scored twice for the winners, who

NHL FOCUS

are ranked third in league defense. "Winnipeg has too much firepower for us to play wide-open against them," said Coach Bryan Murray. Through most of the game, we had them under control." They needed that control most in

the third period. After building a 3-I lead on a McEwen goal and two others on which he assisted, the Capitals saw the margin trimmed to one late in second period. Winnipeg got off 13 shots at goaltender Pat Riggin in the next 13 minutes. but was unable to break through. Then Washington exploded for three goals in 78 seconds (one each by Gaetan Duchesne, Gartner and McEwen) to put the game away. Elsewhere it was Buffalo 6, Cal-

gary 1; Edmonton 6, Partford 3; St. Louis 6, Chicago 4; Detroit 5, New Jersey 5; Quebec 5, Minnesota 1, and Vancouver 4, the New York Rangers 1.

McEwen, a defenseman signed last summer after being released by Los Angeles, didn't see his contribution as anything special. "Every game we have a hero, and it's usually a different one," he remarked.
"That's why we're in first place."

Hawks Fire Coach Tessier The Chicago Black Hawks have fired Coach Orval Tessier and will

replace him with general manager Bob Pullord for the remainder of GOTEBORG - Katarina Witt the season, United Press Internaof East Germany won the opening tional reported a team spokesman women's compulsory figures at the

as saying Monday.

Tessier was named to the job in European ligure skating champion-ships here Monday. Witt, 19, the June 1982. In his first season the

year for the team's disappointing West German Claudia Leistner 22-28-3 record (12-13-1 at home). was fourth, Sandra Cariboni of And for the past two years Tessier Switzerland fifth and West Ger- has had a stormy relationship with

ART BUCHWALD

Let'em Eat Icicles

nothing beats the TV weather people. They chuckle in front of their Yukon express jet stream will bring maps while all of us gaze at them record low temperatures to the

with fear and loathing.

The trouble with the TV weather report is that it brings out the worst mall of us.

The other evening I was watch-

late-night news and he said, "A cold arctic blast is coming down from Canada and will sweep across the Great Plains carrying freezing temperatures, snow,

ice and wind." What are Buchwald you smiling at?"

my wife wanted to know. "Better them than us," I said. "But the people in the Great Plains are Americans, too."
They're used to it," I replied.

"Great Plains residents all come from hardy Scandinavian stock, and a minus-42-degree wind chill factor to them is a grand soft day." The weatherman was waving his

hands all over the map.
"A storm now over the Pacific will produce six inches of rain in Southern California and Arizona."
"Serves them right," I said.
"They're always bragging how great their weather is, and it's time they got a taste of the elements. If they can't play tennis in Southern

California they close the schools."

Europe Chamber Group Flies to U.S. for Tour

The Associated Press LONDON - The 45-member Chamber Orchestra of Europe left by plane for the first U.S. tour in

its four-year history.
The London-based orchestra consists of former members of the European Economic Community Youth Orchestra who are no longer young enough to qualify to per-form with that group. The two-week tour includes concerts in Washington, New York, Chicago. Boston and Los Angeles.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

WASHINGTON—Talk about "When it comes to weather, it's messengers of bad news — every man for himself." The weatherman continued. "A

> state of Texas." "It's about time," I said.

"Remember during the petroing my U.S. weatherman on the leum crisis when they put bumper stickers on their cars telling the Northeast to freeze to death?"

"What have you got against Tex-

"They didn't mean it," my wife said. "That's just the way Texans talk. I feel for anyone who is cold."
"Don't cry for Texas," I told her. "All they have to do if they start shivering is go out in the back yard and fill up a pail with oil and throw

The weatherman was now pointing at New York state.

The hardest hit part of the country was Buffalo, which had 30 nches of snow this morning, and is still digging out tonight." "How do you feel about Buffa-lo?" my wife wanted to know.

"Anyone who stays in Buffalo during the winter knows what they're in for. Besides, I can't re-member one weather report in the last six months that didn't show people digging out in Buffalo. You have to be pretty dumb to live next to Lake Erie."

*Kentucky, Tennessee and Georgia can expect freezing rain because of this high-pressure system coming up from Mexico," the

ey can't play tennis in Southern weatherman continued.

"You're being awfully cruel." my

TV screen. "We never promised them a rose garden."

My wife was becoming annoyed. "You're no fun to watch the weath-"Look, the only reason they tell

you what the weather is like in other parts of the country is so people who aren't affected by it can enjoy it. Bad news is good news if it doesn't happen to you."

The weatherman continued. This freezing rain will be pushed north by the high, and we can expect two inches of snow in the Washington area by tomorrow's

I couldn't believe what I had just heard, and looked up to heaven. "Why us?"

After 50 Years, 'Porgy' Finally Makes It to Met

By Samuel F. Freedman New York Times Service

EW YORK - When George Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess" opened at the Alvin Theater in 1935, it received the chilly reception all too familiar for visionary works. Many drama critics championed the "folk opera," as Gershwin described it, but their musical brethren ranged from the befuddled to the belligerent. The production ran for 124 performances but lost its \$70,000 investment. Gershwin died two years later believing "Porgy and Bess" had been a failure.

Half a century later, "Porgy and Bess" is about to open at the Metropolitan Opera with Simon Estes and Grace Bumbry in the title roles. The Wednesday performance will be the Met's first of an opera that has played in more than 100 cities and graced the stage of La Scala 30 years ago. It is the ultimate Establishment embrace of a work that continues to stir controversy with its musical daring and its depiction of black life by three white men — Gershwin and his librettists, DuBose

Heyward and Ira Gershwin. George Gershwin conceived of and wrote "Porgy and Bess" as an opera, with recitative instead of logue, with arias that others detached as songs, with choral and orchestral requirements beyond the usual dimensions of writing an American opera for the Broadway. The fact that the original production played in the Alooperatic adaptations of two works vin had less to do with Gershwin's - the Jewish folk tale "The Dybintentions than with two formida-ble hurdles he faced: making a ward's novel about black life in snobbish intelligentsia accept his fusion of popular and serious music and making a segregated opera under contract to the Met for two world accept a serious work about black Americans.

The initial production of "Porgy and Bess," even with some parng to suit Broadway purposes, stayed closer to the work than did many of the more successful revivals. Only with the Cleveland Orchestra's recording in 1975 and the Houston Grand Opera's 1976 production, which played in New York, did "Porgy and Bess" receive faithful renditions. The that the Met's all-white company

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George Gershwin, selfportrait done in 1931.

Metropolitan Opera's version may be the truest of all. Like the Houston Grand Opera production, it is uncut; unlike that production, it is being performed without amplification in a major opera house as part of a repertory. According to various biogra-

phies of Gershwin, the Met came close to mounting the maiden production of the opera. Otto Kahn, a wealthy patron of Gershwin and the Metropolitan Opera, approached the composer about writing an American opera for the Met. Gershwin considered doing Charleston, South Carolina. By at least one account Gershwin was years in the late 1920s.

But by the time he began work on "Porgy and Bess" in 1933, he held a commission not from the Metropolitan Opera but from the Theater Guild, one of the leading producers of Broadway plays. There were several possible causes for the shift. Anthony Bliss, the general manager of the Met and the son of the opera's chairman in the 1930s, suggests

and its financial woes during the Depression argued against staging a large work about blacks. The original cast ranged from

classically trained vocalists to the vaudeville team of Buck and Bubbles. "Porgy and Bess" had a Broadway-style tryout in Boston during which Gershwin and the director, Rouben Mamoulian, agreed to some cuts — the "Jasbo Brown Blues" and Porgy's "buzzard song" among others - and then came amid great anticipation to New York. Debating the merits of Gersh-win's music had been one of New

York's favorite parlor sports since the premiere of "Rhapsody in Blue" in 1924, and "Porgy and Bess" invited further polarization. The New York Times dispatched Brooks Atkinson, its drama critic, and Olin Downes, its music critic, to review "Porgy and Bess." Atkinson hailed the opera and praised Gershwin's music for adding a passion that the stage version of "Porgy" --- adapted by Dorothy Heyward from DuBose's novel — had not possessed. But Downes complained that Gershwin did not "utilize all the resources of the operatic composer or pierce very often to the depths of the simple and pathetic dra-

Members of the original production recall the disappointment they and Gershwin felt at the crit-ical response. "Critics complained it wasn't opera, it wasn't a musical," said Mamoulian, now 86. "You give someone something delicious to eat and they complain because they have no name for it." Todd Duncan, the original Porgy, said, "What George said was that the opera people wouldn't come because they thought he couldn't write an opera and Broadway thought 'Georgie's gone high-hat on us.' George felt caught between."

"Porgy and Bess" also provoked arguments about its portrayal of blacks. It provided jobs and exposure for many black artists, including opera singers who had been unable to perform European works. Heyward had liberal

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LEYSIN:



Simon Estes, Grace Bumbry in Met's "Porgy and Bess.

racial views. But the question remained whether his characters were sensitively drawn or the same old whoring, gambling, superstitious stereotypes. The com-poser Duke Ellington once said Porgy and Bess" was "black on stage, white everywhere else." During a 1953 revival of the opera on Broadway, the black journalist James L. Hicks reviled "Porgy and Bess" as "the most insulting. the most libelous, the most degrading act that could possibly be

Americans of modern times. Anne Brown, the original Bess, recalled: "My father, who was a doctor, didn't like it at all. He didn't want me to be in it. He said it perpetuated the image of blacks as lazy people, singing hymns and taking dope. A lot of the black educators thought it was Uncle Tom. But I felt that if it brought us forward in American music and in opera roles for black sing-

perpetrated against colored

ers, then we should do it." A revival directed by Cheryl Crawford of the Group Theater and starring Brown and Duncan

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played in 26 U.S. cities in 1942 and 1943. The U. S. State Department sent a production of "Porgy and Bess" with William Warfield and Leontyne Price to 29 countries in Europe, Asia and South America in the mid-1950s.

But "Porgy and Bess" was becoming more of a theater piece and less of an opera. For the 1959 film of "Porgy and Bess," André Previn wrote a new arrangement of the Gershwin score -and won an Academy Award for it. Only in the mid-1970s did the public hear the "Porgy and Bess" that Gershwin wrote.

At about that time, the Metropolitan Opera began to seriously consider mounting a production. The Gershwin estate requires that all productions use blacks for all the principal and chorus roles. By 1980, Bliss said, the Met found itself financially strong and its company had come to include dozens of black singers, including Estes and Bumbry. The produc-tion is costing \$800,000. All 16 performances this season are sold

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Anthropologist Disputer Mary Leakey Discovery

A South African anthropologist says that Mary Leakey mistakenly chiseled an "artificial heel" imo newly-discovered ape-man fossil-footprints in 1977 while attempting to excavate them because her eye. sight was failing. This led Leakey to believe she had uncovered prints of three ape-men, while there were only two, said Rossid Clarke, senior researcher of anatomy at the University of the Witwatersrand in Johannesburg. Clarke performed much of the site excavation near Olduvai Gorge in Tanzania under Mrs. Leakey's direction. The declaration Saturday produced heater dispute among 250 early-man specialists from more than 10 countries celebrating the 60th anniversary of the news that the first discovery of an African ape-man had been made by South African Raymond Dart, now 92. Michael Day, professor of anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital, London, called Clark's charges "outrageous." Leakey, now 71, belongs to the Kenyan family of archaeologists and anthropologists who contributed much of present knowledge of his man origins in eastern Africa

Elizabeth Taylor says she took sleeping pills two at a time for 35 years and mixed the painkiller Percodan with alcohol before family and friends finally persuaded her to enter a rehabilitation program-Taylor also told The New York Times that she has decided to break off her engagement to Dennis Stein, who would have become her eighth husband. Taylor spent seren weeks in the Betty Ford Center. a drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility near Palm Springs, California. Taylor, 52, said she entered the center after members of her family and actor Roddy McDowal visited her in a hospital. "Then they sat down and each read from papers" they had prepared, each saying they loved me, each describing incdents they'd witnessed of my debilitation, and each saying that if I kept on the way I was with drugs, I would die," she said.

U.S. Ambassador to Austria Helene von Damm, 46, and Peter Guertler, 37, owner of Vienna's Hotel Sacher, were married Saturaday in Kitzbühel, the Tyrolean winter resort. It was her fourth marriage, his second.

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